

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2025

OR

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from ____ to ____

Commission file number 001-40444

flyExclusive, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

86-1740840

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

2860 Jetport Road

Kinston, NC

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

28504

(Zip Code)

(252) 208-7715

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A Common Stock	FLYX	NYSE American LLC
Redeemable warrants, each whole warrant exercisable for one share of Class A Common Stock at an exercise price of \$11.50 per share	FLYX WS	NYSE American LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports); and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

☐

Accelerated filer

☐

Non-accelerated filer

☒

Smaller reporting company

☒

Emerging growth company

☒

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

The Registrant had outstanding 20,199,586 shares of Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share, and 59,930,000 shares of Class B Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share as of July 31, 2025.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u>	4
<u>Item 1. Financial Statements</u>	4
<u>Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	48
<u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	68
<u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u>	68
<u>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</u>	69
<u>Item 1. Legal Proceedings</u>	69
<u>Item 1A. Risk Factors</u>	69
<u>Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	69
<u>Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	69
<u>Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	69
<u>Item 5. Other Information</u>	69
<u>Item 6. Exhibits</u>	70
<u>SIGNATURES</u>	71

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Unless the context otherwise requires, all references to “flyExclusive,” the “Company,” “we,” “us,” and “our” in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (this “Report”) refer to flyExclusive, Inc., and where appropriate, its consolidated subsidiaries, Exclusive Jets, LLC, Jetstream Aviation, LLC, and LGM Enterprises, LLC.

All trade names, trademarks, and service marks appearing in this Report are the property of their respective owners. We have assumed that the reader understands that all such terms are source-indicating. Accordingly, such terms, when first mentioned in this Report, appear with the trade name, trademark, or service mark notice and then throughout the remainder of this Report without trade name, trademark, or service mark notices for convenience only and should not be construed as being used in a descriptive or generic sense.

CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains “forward-looking statements.” When contained in this Report, the words “believe,” “project,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “estimate,” “intend,” “strategy,” “future,” “opportunity,” “plan,” “may,” “should,” “will,” “would,” “will be,” “will continue,” “will likely result,” and similar expressions and variations of these words or similar expressions (or the negative versions of such words or expressions) are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance, conditions, or results, and involve a number of known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions, and other important factors, many of which are outside our management’s control, that could cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from those discussed in the forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based on information available as of the date of this Report and our management’s current expectations, forecasts, and assumptions, and involve a number of judgments, risks, and uncertainties. Accordingly, forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing our views as of any subsequent date, and we do not undertake any obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date they were made, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required under applicable securities laws.

Therefore, actual outcomes and results may, and are likely to, differ materially from what is expressed or forecasted in the forward-looking statements due to numerous factors discussed from time to time in this Report as well as the risks described under Item 1A - “Risk Factors,” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, Part II, Item 1A - “Risk Factors” in this Report and in other documents which we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). In addition, such statements could be affected by risks and uncertainties related to:

- the closing of the proposed merger between a merger subsidiary established by flyExclusive and a subsidiary of Jet.AI, Inc., including the timing, the satisfaction of the closing conditions, including the Jet.AI net cash condition, and the relative ownership levels in flyExclusive as of the closing date, which will depend on Jet.AI’s net cash as of the closing date;
- the ability to implement business plans, forecasts, and other expectations and identify and realize additional opportunities;
- our results of operations and financial condition;
- costs related to being a public company;
- the ability to recognize the anticipated benefits of the Merger, completed on December 23, 2023, of EGA Acquisition Corp. and LGM Enterprises, LLC
- limited liquidity and trading of our securities;
- the outcome of any legal proceedings;
- the ability to maintain the listing of our securities on the NYSE American LLC (“NYSE American”) or any other national securities exchange;
- that the price of our securities may be volatile due to a variety of factors, including changes in the competitive and highly regulated industry in which we operate, variations in operating performance across competitors, changes in laws and regulations affecting our business, and any changes in our capital structure;
- the risks associated with our indebtedness and our debt’s potential impact on our business and financial condition;
- the risk of downturns in the aviation industry, including due to increases in fuel costs in light of the war in Ukraine, the Israel and Hamas conflict in Gaza, and other global political and economic issues;
- a changing regulatory landscape in the highly competitive aviation industry; and
- risks associated with the overall economy, including any future increases in interest rates and the potential for recession.

Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should any of the underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary in material respects from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made. Readers are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements, and we assume no obligation and do not intend to update or revise these forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

Index to Financial Statements of flyExclusive, Inc.		Page
<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)</u>		5
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)</u>		6
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity (Deficit) / Members' Equity (Deficit) and Temporary Equity (Unaudited)</u>		7
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)</u>		9
<u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)</u>		11
1.	<u>Organization and Operations</u>	11
2.	<u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u>	13
3.	<u>Earnings (Loss) Per Share</u>	19
4.	<u>Segment Information</u>	19
5.	<u>Fair Value Measurements</u>	20
6.	<u>Variable Interest Entities</u>	22
7.	<u>Revenue</u>	24
8.	<u>Other Receivables</u>	24
9.	<u>Parts and Supplies Inventory</u>	25
10.	<u>Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets</u>	25
11.	<u>Investments in Securities</u>	25
12.	<u>Property and Equipment, Net</u>	26
13.	<u>Intangible Assets</u>	26
14.	<u>Other Current Liabilities</u>	27
15.	<u>Other Non-Current Liabilities</u>	28
16.	<u>Debt</u>	28
17.	<u>Leases</u>	33
18.	<u>Warrant Liabilities</u>	34
19.	<u>Employee Benefits</u>	36
20.	<u>Stock-based Compensation</u>	36
21.	<u>Income Taxes</u>	37
22.	<u>Related Party Transactions</u>	37
23.	<u>Commitments and Contingencies</u>	40
24.	<u>Stockholders' Equity / Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests</u>	42
25.	<u>Subsequent Events</u>	47

flyExclusive, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

<i>(in thousands, except share amounts)</i>	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024 (Revised)
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 15,819	\$ 31,694
Accounts receivable, net	2,651	2,024
Other receivables	7,896	7,140
Due from related parties, current portion	1,225	2,645
Parts and supplies inventory, net	6,325	5,658
Investments in securities	—	65,541
Prepaid engine overhauls, current portion	13,520	13,710
Aircraft held for sale, current portion	8,629	7,786
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	9,443	7,771
Total current assets	65,508	143,969
Notes receivable, non-current portion, net	3,700	3,700
Property and equipment, net	232,781	259,874
Aircraft held for sale, non-current portion	—	4,085
Operating lease right-of-use assets	68,242	68,970
Finance lease right-of-use assets	29,389	15,680
Intangible assets, net	1,326	1,600
Prepaid engine overhauls, non-current portion	41,336	39,408
Other non-current assets	1,161	1,004
Total assets	\$ 443,443	\$ 538,290
LIABILITIES, STOCKHOLDERS' (DEFICIT) / MEMBERS' EQUITY, AND TEMPORARY EQUITY		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 32,322	\$ 20,295
Excise tax payable	1,188	1,188
Long-term notes payable, current portion	19,552	84,883
Deferred revenue, current portion	122,798	128,905
Operating lease liabilities, current portion	16,767	15,617
Finance lease liabilities, current portion	5,959	1,282
Other current liabilities	30,185	29,944
Short-term notes payable	8,315	5,962
Long-term notes payable - related party, current portion	23,083	6,677
Total current liabilities	260,169	294,753
Long-term notes payable, non-current portion	92,001	104,027
Long-term notes payable - related party, non-current portion	15,651	36,895
Operating lease liabilities, non-current portion	52,923	54,611
Finance lease liabilities, non-current portion	14,778	5,708
Deferred revenue, non-current portion	21,565	20,612
Warrant liabilities	2,233	3,014
Other non-current liabilities	36,716	30,342
Total liabilities	\$ 496,036	\$ 549,962
Temporary equity		
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	155,122	159,514
Series A preferred stock, par value \$0.0001; 25,000 shares authorized and 25,000 shares issued and outstanding	25,838	23,799
Series B preferred stock, par value \$0.0001; 29,737 shares authorized and 29,737 shares issued and outstanding	21,351	15,073
Stockholders' (deficit) / equity		
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	—	(56)
Class A common stock; par value \$0.0001; 200,000,000 and 200,000,000 shares authorized; 20,199,586 and 18,199,586 shares issued and outstanding, respectively	2	2
Class B common stock; par value \$0.0001; 100,000,000 and 100,000,000 shares authorized; 59,930,000 and 59,930,000 shares issued and outstanding, respectively	6	6
Additional paid-in capital	25,599	—
Accumulated deficit	(286,958)	(233,441)
Total flyExclusive stockholders' (deficit) / equity	(261,351)	(233,489)
Noncontrolling interests	6,447	23,431
Total stockholders' (deficit) / equity	(254,904)	(210,058)
Total liabilities, temporary equity and stockholders' / members' equity	\$ 443,443	\$ 538,290

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

flyExclusive, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
<i>(in thousands, except share amounts)</i>				
Revenue	\$ 91,332	\$ 79,013	\$ 179,457	\$ 158,985
Costs and expenses				
Cost of revenue	77,609	72,755	154,434	146,989
Selling, general and administrative	20,298	21,490	41,288	46,673
Depreciation and amortization	5,770	6,682	12,021	13,173
(Gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale	15	(72)	(1,190)	1,417
Total costs and expenses	103,692	100,855	206,553	208,252
Loss from operations	(12,360)	(21,842)	(27,096)	(49,267)
Other income (expense)				
Interest income	236	1,162	939	2,440
Interest expense	(4,429)	(5,666)	(9,817)	(10,321)
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	212	(899)	781	(3,679)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	—	—	(4,161)	—
Other income (expense)	212	(609)	178	(17)
Total other income (expense), net	(3,769)	(6,012)	(12,080)	(11,577)
Loss before income taxes	(16,129)	(27,854)	(39,176)	(60,844)
Income tax benefit	—	—	—	—
Net loss	(16,129)	(27,854)	(39,176)	(60,844)
Less: Net loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests	(12,063)	(20,501)	(29,621)	(42,200)
))))
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	698	(2,200)	658	(7,650)
Net loss attributable to flyExclusive, Inc.	(4,764)	(5,153)	(10,213)	(10,994)
Add: Series A Preferred Dividends	(1,032)	(972)	(2,039)	(1,257)
Add: Series B Preferred Dividends	(1,305)	—	(2,297)	—
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (7,101)	\$ (6,125)	\$ (14,549)	\$ (12,251)
Basic and Diluted Earnings (Loss) Per Share	\$ (0.26)	\$ (0.32)	\$ (0.55)	\$ (0.67)
Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding (Basic & Diluted)	27,772,428	19,169,742	26,471,721	18,237,732
Other comprehensive loss				
Net loss attributable to flyExclusive, Inc.	\$ (4,764)	\$ (5,153)	\$ (10,213)	\$ (10,994)
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale debt securities	2	(24)	56	(192)
Comprehensive loss attributable to flyExclusive, Inc.	\$ (4,762)	\$ (5,177)	\$ (10,157)	\$ (11,186)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

flyExclusive, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity (Deficit) / Members' Equity (Deficit) and Temporary Equity (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except share amounts)	Temporary Equity					Permanent Equity					Total fly Exclusive stockholders' equity			Total stockholders' equity (deficit) / members'	
	Redeemable noncontrolling	Series A Preferred	Series B Preferred	Class A Common stock		Class B Common stock		Additional paid-in capital (Revised)	Accumulated other comprehensive income	Accumulated	Total fly Exclusive stockholders' equity		Noncontrolling	Total stockholders' equity (deficit) / members'	
	interest	stock	stock	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount		(loss)	deficit (Revised)	(deficit)		Interests (Revised)	equity	
Balances at December 31, 2024	\$ 159,514	\$ 23,799	\$ 15,073	18,199,586	\$ 2	59,930,000	\$ 6	\$ —	\$ (56)	\$ (233,441)	\$ (233,489)	\$ 23,431	\$ (210,058)		
Contributions from non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	71		
Distributions to non controlling interests (revised)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(9,636)	(9,636)		
Unrealized gains on available-for-sale securities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	54	—	54		
Issuance of Class A common stock pursuant to Securities Purchase Agreement	—	—	—	2,000,000	—	—	—	5,800	—	—	5,800	—	5,800		
Issuance of Series B Preferred stock	—	—	3,963	—	—	—	—	4,426	—	—	4,426	—	4,426		
Accretion of Redeemable non controlling interest to redemption amount (revised)	50,068	—	—	—	—	—	—	(11,100)	—	(38,968)	(50,068)	—	(50,068)		
Dividends payable on Series A Preferred temporary equity	—	662	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(662)	(662)	—	(662)		
Amortization of discount on Series A Preferred temporary equity	—	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(345)	(345)	—	(345)		
Dividends payable on Series B Preferred temporary equity	—	—	992	—	—	—	—	—	—	(992)	(992)	—	(992)		
Amortization of discount on Series B Preferred temporary equity	—	—	190	—	—	—	—	(190)	—	—	(190)	—	(190)		
Stock based compensation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,064	—	—	1,064	—	1,064		
Net loss	(17,558)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(5,449)	(5,449)	(40)	(5,489)		
Balances at March 31, 2025	\$ 192,024	\$ 24,806	\$ 20,218	20,199,586	\$ 2	59,930,000	\$ 6	\$ —	\$ (2)	\$ (279,857)	\$ (279,851)	\$ 13,826	\$ (266,025)		
Contributions from non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,354	1,354		
Distributions to non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(9,431)	(9,431)		
Unrealized gains on available-for-sale securities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2		
Issuance of Class A common stock pursuant to Securities Purchase Agreement	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Issuance of Series B Preferred stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Accretion of Redeemable non controlling interest to redemption amount	(24,839)	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,839	—	—	24,839	—	24,839		
Dividends payable on Series A Preferred temporary equity	—	758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(758)	(758)	—	(758)		
Amortization of discount on Series A Preferred temporary equity	—	274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(274)	(274)	—	(274)		
Dividends payable on Series B Preferred temporary equity	—	—	1,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	(1,305)	(1,305)	—	(1,305)		
Dividends paid on Series B Preferred temporary equity	—	—	(360)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Amortization of discount on Series B Preferred temporary equity	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	(188)	—	—	(188)	—	(188)		
Stock based compensation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	948	—	—	948	—	948		
Net income (loss)	(12,063)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(4,764)	(4,764)	698	(4,066)		
Balances at June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 155,122</u>	<u>\$ 25,838</u>	<u>\$ 21,351</u>	<u>20,199,586</u>	<u>\$ 2</u>	<u>59,930,000</u>	<u>\$ 6</u>	<u>\$ 9</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (286,958)</u>	<u>\$ (261,351)</u>	<u>\$ 6,447</u>	<u>\$ (254,904)</u>		

flyExclusive, Inc.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity (Deficit) / Members' Equity (Deficit) and Temporary Equity (Unaudited) (continued)

(in thousands, except share amounts)	Temporary Equity				Permanent Equity				Total fly Exclusive stockholders' equity	Noncontrolling	Total stockholders' equity (deficit) / members'		
	Redeemabl e noncontrolli ng	Series A Preferre d	Series B Preferred	Class A Common stock	Class B Common stock	Additio nal paid-in capital (Revised)	Accumulat ed other comprehensive income	Accumulat ed					
	interest	stock	stock	Shares	Amou nt	Shares	Amou nt	(loss)				deficit (Revised)	(deficit)
Balances at December 31, 2023	\$ (35,525)	\$ —	\$ —	16,647,529	\$ 2	59,930,000	\$ 6	\$ 78	\$ (69)	\$ (80,456)	\$ 46,461	\$ 24,394	\$ 70,855
Contributions from non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	157
Distributions to non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(2,455)	(2,455)
Acquisitions of non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(1,984)	—	—	(1,984)	(1,434)	(3,418)
Unrealized gains on available-for-sale securities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(169)	—	(169)	—	(169)
Exchange of warrants for Class A common stock	—	—	—	277,447	—	—	—	371	—	—	371	—	371
Issuance of Class A common stock upon cashless exercise of warrants	—	—	—	967,045	—	—	—	4,302	—	—	4,302	—	4,302
Issuance of Series A Preferred stock	—	20,361	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Accretion of Redeemable non controlling interest to redemption amount	192,364	—	—	—	—	—	—	(129,667)	—	(62,697)	(192,364)	—	(192,364)
Dividends payable on Series A Preferred temporary equity	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(188)	(188)	—	(188)
Amortization of discount on Series A Preferred temporary equity	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(97)	(97)	—	(97)
Net loss	(21,699)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(5,841)	(5,841)	(5,450)	(11,291)
Balances at March 31, 2024	\$ 135,140	\$ 20,646	\$ —	17,892,021	\$ 2	59,930,000	\$ 6	\$ —	\$ (238)	\$ (149,279)	\$ (149,509)	\$ 15,212	\$ (134,297)
Contributions from non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	103
Distributions to non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3,734)	(3,734)
Acquisitions of non controlling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	—	5	261	2,944	3,205
Unrealized gains on available-for-sale securities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(24)	—	(24)	—	(24)
Issuance of Class A common stock upon cashless exercise of warrants	—	—	—	7,565	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	—	35
Accretion of Redeemable non controlling interest to redemption amount (revised)	(5,657)	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,657	—	—	5,657	—	5,657
Dividends payable on Series A Preferred temporary equity	—	631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(631)	(631)	—	(631)
Amortization of discount on Series A Preferred temporary equity	—	341	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(341)	(341)	—	(341)
Net loss	(20,501)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(5,153)	(5,153)	(2,200)	(7,353)
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 108,982	\$ 21,618	\$ —	\$ 9,586	\$ 2	\$ 0,000	\$ 6	\$ 5,948	\$ (262)	\$ (155,399)	\$ (149,705)	\$ 12,325	\$ (137,380)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

flyExclusive, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

<i>(in thousands)</i>	2025	Six Months Ended June 30,	2024
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net loss	\$	(39,176)	\$ (60,844)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash from operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization		11,326	13,173
Amortization of finance lease right-of-use assets		695	—
Amortization of contract costs		754	547
Non-cash interest income		(634)	(1,402)
Non-cash interest expense		1,726	747
Non-cash rent expense		11,244	10,787
(Gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale		(1,190)	1,417
(Gain) on lease termination		(19)	(138)
Provision for credit losses		72	1,916
Provision for inventory reserve		10	—
Realized (gain) loss on investment securities		294	46
Change in fair value of private placement warrant liability		(304)	1,451
Change in fair value of public warrant liability		(177)	4,552
Change in fair value of penny warrant liability		(300)	(2,324)
Loss on extinguishment of debt		4,161	—
Stock-based compensation		2,013	—
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects from acquisitions:			
Accounts receivable		(700)	(188)
Due from related parties		1,420	141
Other receivables		(756)	(1,066)
Parts and supplies inventory		(677)	(908)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(2,461)	811
Operating lease liabilities		(11,034)	(10,973)
Other assets		(157)	(73)
Accounts payable		12,027	510
Other current liabilities		522	(3,945)
Deferred revenue		(5,154)	(2,797)
Other non-current liabilities		6,374	6,390
Net cash flows from operating activities		(10,101)	(42,170)
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Capitalized development costs		(23)	(274)
Purchases of property and equipment		(4,108)	(28,131)
Proceeds from sales of property and equipment		31,521	23,734
Finance lease direct initial costs		(381)	—
Purchases of engine overhauls		(9,628)	(9,801)
Purchases of investments		(15,457)	(41,635)
Proceeds from sale of investments		80,025	44,543
Proceeds from notes receivable		—	15,015
Net cash flows from investing activities		81,949	3,451

flyExclusive, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (continued)

	2025	Six Months Ended June 30,	2024
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Proceeds from issuance of debt		3,474	71,413
Repayment of debt		(79,407)	(50,458)
Payment of deferred financing costs			
Payment of debt issuance costs		(373)	(2,844)
Principal payments on finance leases		(278)	—
Payment of dividends, preferred stock		(360)	—
Cash contributions - non-controlling interests		633	260
Cash distributions - non-controlling interests		(17,212)	(6,189)
Proceeds from preferred stock issuance, net of issuance costs		5,800	24,250
Net cash flows from financing activities		(87,723)	36,432
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(15,875)	(2,287)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		31,694	11,626
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	15,819	\$ 9,339
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:			
Non-cash investing and financing activities:			
Exchange of Fly public warrants for flyExclusive Class A common stock	\$	—	\$ 371
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interest	\$	24,839	\$ 186,707
FlyExclusive Class A common stock issued on cashless exercise of public warrants	\$	—	\$ 4,337
Issuance of penny warrants in connection with Class A Preferred temporary equity issuance	\$	—	\$ 3,746
Increase in dividends payable and accreted discount on Series A Preferred temporary equity	\$	—	\$ 1,257
Dividends payable on Class A Temporary Equity	\$	2,039	\$ —
Dividends payable on Class B Temporary Equity	\$	2,315	\$ —
Transfers from prepaid engine overhaul to property and equipment	\$	2,403	\$ 8,305
Transfer of fixed assets and prepaid engine overhauls to held for sale	\$	605	\$ —
Unrealized change in fair value of available-for-sale securities	\$	56	\$ 193
ROU assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities	\$	8,023	\$ 3,571
ROU assets obtained in exchange for finance lease liabilities	\$	14,023	\$ —
Non-cash exchanges for non-controlling ownership interest	\$	1,063	\$ —
Acquisition of non-controlling interests	\$	—	\$ 6,892

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)
(Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)

1. Organization and Operations

Nature of the Business

flyExclusive, Inc. is a holding company that has no material assets other than its ownership in LGM Enterprises, LLC ("LGM"). flyExclusive, Inc. operates and controls all of the businesses and operations of LGM and LGM's subsidiaries. flyExclusive Inc. and its predecessor for accounting purposes, LGM, are collectively referred to herein as "flyExclusive" or the "Company." flyExclusive is a premier owner/operator of jet aircraft and aircraft sales, with a focus on private jet charter. The Company's businesses provide separate offerings such as wholesale and retail ad hoc flights, a jet club program, partnership program, fractional program, and other services as well.

As part of its plan to become a full-service private aviation company, in 2021, the Company launched its maintenance, repair, and overhaul operations ("MRO"), offering maintenance, interior, and exterior refurbishment to third parties in addition to maintaining its own fleet.

On December 27, 2023 (the "Closing Date"), EG Acquisition Corp., a Delaware corporation ("EGA"), and LGM, a North Carolina limited liability company, consummated a business combination (the "Merger") pursuant to the equity purchase agreement dated October 17, 2022 and subsequent amendment to the equity purchase agreement dated April 21, 2023, (collectively, the "Equity Purchase Agreement" or "EPA"). In connection with the closing of the Merger, EGA changed its name to flyExclusive, Inc. The Class A common stock of flyExclusive ("flyExclusive Class A Common Stock" or the "Company's Class A Common Stock") and the public warrants of flyExclusive (the "Public Warrants") commenced trading on The NYSE American LLC under the symbol "FLYX" and "FLYX WS", respectively, on December 28, 2023.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") and with the rules and regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

In the opinion of management, the condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring accruals, which are necessary for the fair presentation of the financial condition, and results of operations, for the interim periods presented.

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements were prepared in accordance with the requirements for interim financial information. Accordingly, these interim financial statements have not been audited and exclude certain disclosures required for annual financial statements. Also, the operating results presented for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for any other interim period or for the entire year. These interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Correction of an Error

As part of our second quarter close process, the Company identified certain items that required revision surrounding the allocation of activity related to the accretion of redeemable non-controlling interest to its redemption amount between additional paid-in capital and accumulated deficit. These errors had no impact on previously reported loss from operations, net loss, loss per share, temporary equity or permanent equity. The consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2024 and the condensed consolidated statements of stockholders' equity (deficit) / members' equity (deficit) and temporary equity for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and June 30, 2024 have been revised to reflect these adjustments to the presentation. In accordance with Staff Accounting Bulletin ("SAB") No. 99, Materiality and SAB No. 108, Considering the Effects of Prior Year Misstatements When Quantifying Misstatements in Current Year Financial Statements, the Company evaluated quantitative and qualitative factors and determined the impacts were not material, individually or in the aggregate, to the Company's previously issued interim condensed consolidated financial statements or annual

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

consolidated financial statements. As a result, the Company has revised its prior period consolidated financial statements for these and other immaterial corrections as outlined in the tables below:

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity (Deficit) / Members' Equity (Deficit) and Temporary Equity (Unaudited)

	June 30, 2024				
	As Reported		Adjustment		As Revised
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$ (262)	\$	—	\$	(262)
Class A common stock	2		—		2
Class B common stock	6		—		6
Additional paid-in capital	—		5,948		5,948
Accumulated deficit	(149,451)		(5,948)		(155,399)
Noncontrolling interests	12,325		—		12,325
Total stockholders' (deficit)/equity	\$ (137,380)		—		\$ (137,380)

Consolidated Balance Sheet
December 31, 2024

	As Reported		Adjustment		As Revised
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$ (56)	\$	—	\$	(56)
Class A common stock	2		—		2
Class B common stock	6		—		6
Additional paid-in capital	9,618		(9,618)		—
Accumulated deficit	(244,177)		10,736		(233,441)
Noncontrolling interests	24,549		(1,118)		23,431
Total stockholders' (deficit)/equity	\$ (210,058)		—		\$ (210,058)

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity (Deficit) / Members' Equity (Deficit) and Temporary Equity (Unaudited)

	March 31, 2025				
	As Reported		Adjustment		As Revised
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$ (2)	\$	—	\$	(2)
Class A common stock	2		—		2
Class B common stock	6		—		6
Additional paid-in capital	19,552		(19,552)		—
Accumulated deficit	(301,020)		21,163		(279,857)
Noncontrolling interests	15,437		(1,611)		13,826
Total stockholders' (deficit)/equity	\$ (266,025)		—		\$ (266,025)

Principles of Consolidation

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of flyExclusive, its wholly-owned subsidiaries, all majority owned subsidiaries where the ownership is more than 50%, and the accounts of variable interest entities ("VIE") for which flyExclusive or one of its subsidiaries is the primary beneficiary, regardless of the ownership percentage.

All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation. Where the Company's ownership interest is less than 100%, the non-redeemable noncontrolling ownership interests held by third parties in the financial position and operating results of the Company's subsidiaries and/or consolidated VIEs are reported as noncontrolling interest in the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) within stockholders' / members' (deficit). Noncontrolling ownership interests that can be redeemed for cash where redemption is not within the sole control of the Company are classified as temporary equity in the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 480-10-S99-3(A)(2).

Liquidity and Going Concern

Within the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company incurred net losses and has operated with a working capital deficit. To date, the Company has financed its operations primarily through a combination of operating cash flows, the sale of equity securities and convertible debt, proceeds from the Merger (which was accounted for as a reverse recapitalization), and borrowings under loan facilities. At June 30, 2025, the Company had an accumulated deficit of \$286,958 and a working capital deficit, as defined by a shortfall of current assets as compared with current liabilities of \$194,661 and \$150,784 as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. The Company's net losses were \$39,176 and \$60,844 for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Net cash flows used in

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

operating activities were \$10,101 and \$42,170 for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The Company expects to incur operating losses in the near term as the Company advances its fleet modernization and associated cost savings initiatives.

As of June 30, 2025, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$15,819.

The Company believes its cash and cash equivalents on hand, operating cash flows, and proceeds from the fractional program will be sufficient to fund operations, including capital expenditure requirements, for at least 12 months from the issuance date of these financial statements. However, the Company might need additional capital to fund growth plans or as circumstances change, which it would expect to obtain through equity issuances, refinancing existing debt, or new borrowings. Sufficient capital may not be readily available to the Company when needed or on acceptable terms, or at all. If the Company is unable to raise capital, it could be forced to delay, reduce, suspend, or cease its working capital requirements, capital expenditures, and business development efforts, which would have a negative impact on its business, prospects, operating results, and financial condition.

2.Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Use of Estimates

The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited) in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and related disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities as of the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited) as well as the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates are based on several factors including the facts and circumstances available at the time the estimates are made, historical experience, risk of loss, general economic conditions and trends, and the assessment of the probable future outcome. Subjective and significant estimates include, but are not limited to, determinations of the useful lives and expected future cash flows of long-lived assets, including intangibles, estimates of allowances for uncollectible accounts, parts and supplies inventory reserve, determination of impairment and fair value estimates associated with asset acquisitions, and aircraft held for sale. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are reviewed periodically and the effects of changes, if any, are reflected in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited) in the period that they are determined.

Segment Information

The Company determines its operating segment after considering the Company's organizational structure and the information regularly reviewed and evaluated by the Company's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") in deciding how to allocate resources and assess performance. The Company has determined that its CODM is its Chief Executive Officer. The CODM reviews the financial information on a consolidated basis for purposes of evaluating financial performance and allocating resources. On the basis of these factors, the Company determined that it operates and manages its business as one operating segment, private aviation services. All ancillary and other revenue sources such as fractional ownership and MRO services are primarily to support the provision of the Company's private aviation services to customers. Substantially all the Company's long-lived assets are held in the United States, and revenue from private aviation services is substantially earned from flights throughout the United States. See Note 4 "Segment Information" for additional disclosures.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Public Warrants, Private Warrants, and Penny Warrants

As of June 30, 2025, the following Company warrants were outstanding: (i) the Public Warrants initially included in the EGA units issued in EGA's initial public offering, (ii) the warrants of EGA held by EG Sponsor LLC (the "EGA Sponsor") that were issued to the EGA Sponsor at the closing of EGA's initial public offering (the "Private Placement Warrants,"), (iii) warrants issued on March 4, 2024 in connection with the Series A Preferred Stock offering as described within Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity / Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests" (the "Series A Penny Warrants"), (iv) warrants issued on August 8, 2024, August 14, 2024, and March 21, 2025 in connection with the March 2025 and August 2024 Series B Preferred Stock offerings and the March 2025 note conversion as described within Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity/Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests" (the "Series B Penny Warrants," together with the Series A Penny Warrants, the "Penny Warrants," and together with the Public Warrants, the Private Placement Warrants and the Series A Penny Warrants, the "Warrants").

The Company determines the accounting classification of the Warrants as either liability or equity by first assessing whether the Warrants meet liability classification in accordance with ASC 480, Distinguishing Liabilities from Equity ("ASC 480"). Under ASC 480, a financial instrument that embodies an unconditional obligation, or a financial instrument other than an outstanding share that embodies a conditional obligation, that the issuer must or may settle by issuing a variable number of its equity shares must be classified as a liability (or an asset in some circumstances) if, at inception, the monetary value of the obligation is based solely or predominantly on any one of the following: (a) a fixed monetary amount known at inception; (b) variations in something other than the fair value of the issuer's equity shares; or (c) variations inversely related to changes in the fair value of the issuer's equity shares. The Company determined that the Warrants should not be classified as liabilities under ASC 480.

If financial instruments, such as the Warrants, are not required to be classified as liabilities under ASC 480, the Company assesses whether such instruments are indexed to the Company's own stock under ASC 815-40. In order for an instrument to be considered indexed to an entity's own stock, its settlement amount must always equal the difference between the following: (a) the fair value of a fixed number of the Company's equity shares, and (b) a fixed monetary amount or a fixed amount of a debt instrument issued by the Company. As there are scenarios where the settlement amount would not equal the difference between the fair value of a fixed number of shares and a fixed monetary amount (or a fixed amount of a debt instrument), the Company determined that the Series A Penny Warrants, the Public Warrants, and the Private Placement Warrants were not indexed to the Company's own stock and therefore they must be classified as liabilities. The Company also determined that the Series A Penny Warrants, the Public Warrants, and the Private Placement Warrants met all criteria to meet the definition of a derivative under ASC 815-10-15-83. For the Series B Penny Warrants, the Company determined that they were indexed to the Company's own stock and would be settled in shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock at an explicit share limit. As such, The Company concluded that the Series B Penny Warrants must be classified as permanent equity, and that the Series B Penny Warrants are not subject to remeasurement at each reporting date.

The Company recorded the Series A Penny Warrants, the Public Warrants, and the Private Placement Warrants as liabilities on the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) at fair value, with subsequent changes in the fair value recognized in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited) at each reporting date.

Fair Value Measurement

Certain assets and liabilities are carried at fair value under U.S. GAAP. Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Valuation techniques used to measure fair value must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value are to be classified and disclosed in one of the following three levels of the fair value hierarchy, of which the first two are considered observable and the last is considered unobservable:

Level 1 — Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Level 2— Observable inputs (other than Level 1 quoted prices), such as quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices in markets that are not active for identical or similar assets or liabilities, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3 — Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity that are significant to determining the fair value of the assets or liabilities, including pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, and similar techniques.

The Company's cash equivalents and investments in securities are carried at fair value in Level 1 or Level 2, determined according to the fair value hierarchy described above (see Note 5 "Fair Value Measurements").

The Company's Series A Penny Warrants (as defined in Note 18 "Warrant Liabilities") issued alongside the Series A Preferred Stock (as defined in Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity / Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests") represent a liability which is remeasured to fair value at each reporting period based on significant inputs not observable in the market. The fair value of the Penny Warrants is classified as a Level 3 measurement according to the fair value hierarchy described above due to the use of an unobservable inputs for volatility under the valuation method as described within Note 5 "Fair Value Measurements".

The closing price of the Public Warrants is used as the fair value of the Public Warrants and Private Warrants as of each relevant reporting date. The fair value of the Public Warrants is classified as a Level 1 fair value measurement due to the use of an observable market quote in an active market. The fair value of the Private Warrants is classified as a Level 2 fair value measurement due to the use of an observable market quote for the Public Warrants, which are considered to be a similar asset in an active market.

Receivables, Net of Allowance for Credit Losses

Accounts receivables are recorded at the invoiced or earned amount billed to the customers and are reported as net of an allowance for credit losses. The Company applies an incurred loss estimate to calculate the allowance for doubtful accounts. Under ASC 326, the Company maintains an allowance for credit losses and considers the level of past-due accounts based on the contractual terms of the receivables, historical write offs, and existing economic conditions, as well as its relationships with, and the economic status of individual accounts to calculate the allowance for credit losses. The estimated credit losses charged to the allowance is recorded as "Selling, general and administrative" in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited). Accounts receivables are written off when deemed uncollectible based on individual credit evaluations and specific circumstances. The Company had an allowance for credit losses on accounts receivable of \$80 as of both June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

Notes receivables are recorded at amortized cost, and are reported as net of an allowance for credit losses. Under ASC 326, the Company maintains an allowance for credit losses based on the difference between the fair value of the collateral associated with the note, less costs to sell the asset, and the amortized cost basis of the note. The Company had an allowance for credit losses on notes receivable of \$0 as of both June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

Noncontrolling interest

Noncontrolling interests represent ownership interests attributable to third parties in certain consolidated subsidiaries and VIEs. Noncontrolling interests are presented as a separate component of equity on the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited), condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited), and condensed consolidated statements of stockholders' equity (deficit) / members' equity (deficit) and temporary equity (unaudited) attributed to controlling and noncontrolling interests.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest

In connection with the Merger, the former holders (the "Existing Equityholders") of units of ownership interest in LGM (the "LGM Common Units") retained post-Merger ownership interests in LGM as noncontrolling interests. Pursuant to the Amendment and Restated Operating Agreement, dated December 27, 2023 (the "Operating Agreement"), upon the first anniversary of the Closing Date, the Existing Equityholders may redeem all or a portion of their LGM Common Units for either (a) shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock or b) an equivalent amount of cash as determined pursuant to the Operating Agreement.

While the Company determines whether redemption settlement is for cash or shares, settlement is not considered within the sole control of the Company as the holders of the Company's Class B common stock ("flyExclusive Class B Common Stock" or the "Class B Common Stock") will designate a majority of the members of the Company's board of directors (the "Board"). Since redemption for cash is not considered within the sole control of the Company, the noncontrolling interest is classified as temporary equity in accordance with ASC 480-10-S99-3(A)(2).

For periods when the noncontrolling interest is probable of becoming redeemable (but is not currently redeemable), the Company will accrete changes in its redemption value from the date it becomes probable that it will become redeemable (the Closing Date) to its earliest redemption date (first anniversary of the Closing Date). This measurement method is in accordance with ASC 480-10-S99-3(A)15a. The Company will adjust the carrying value of the redeemable noncontrolling interest based on the higher of (1) the initial carrying value, increased or decreased for the redeemable noncontrolling interest's share of net income or loss, or (2) the redemption value. The Company is required to either (1) accrete changes in the redemption value over the period from the date of issuance to the earliest redemption date of the instrument using an appropriate methodology, usually the interest method, or (2) recognize changes in the redemption value immediately as they occur and adjust the carrying value of the security to equal the redemption value at the end of each reporting period. The Company has elected to accrete changes in the redemption value over the period from the date of issuance (the Closing Date) to the earliest redemption date (the one year anniversary of the Closing Date) using the interest method.

For periods when the noncontrolling interest is currently redeemable, the Company will adjust the carrying value of the noncontrolling interest based on the higher of (1) the initial carrying value, increased or decreased for the redeemable noncontrolling interest's share of net income or loss, or (2) the redemption value.

Any change in the carrying value of the redeemable noncontrolling interest will be recorded against retained earnings, or additional paid-in capital to the extent available in the absence of retained earnings. In the absence of both retained earnings and additional paid-in capital, the change will be recorded against accumulated deficit within equity.

Temporary Equity

The Company accounts for its common and preferred stock subject to possible redemption in accordance with the guidance in ASC 480 "Distinguishing Liabilities from Equity." Common and preferred stock subject to mandatory redemption (if any) is classified as a liability instrument and is measured at fair value. Conditionally redeemable common and preferred stock (including common stock that features redemption rights that are either within the control of the holder or subject to redemption upon the occurrence of uncertain events not solely within our control) is classified as temporary equity. At all other times, common stock is classified as stockholders' equity. Our Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock (as defined within Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity / Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests") feature certain redemption rights that are considered to be outside of our control and subject to the occurrence of uncertain future events. Accordingly, 25,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock and 29,737 shares of Series B Preferred Stock subject to possible redemption are presented at redemption value as temporary equity, outside of the stockholders' equity section of our balance sheet at June 30, 2025.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

(Gain) Loss on Aircraft Sales and Aircraft Held for Sale

The Company occasionally sells aircraft held for use from its fleet. The (gain) or loss from each transaction is recognized upon completion of the sale as a (gain) or loss on aircraft sales which is presented within the (gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale on the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited).

The (gain) or loss on aircraft previously held for use as property and equipment and subsequently elected to actively market for sale is presented within the (gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale on the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited). When a decision is made to actively market for sale, depreciation is discontinued, and aircraft held for sale is recorded at the lower of carrying value and fair value less costs to sell. We present aircraft assets held for sale at the lower of their current carrying value or their fair market value less costs to sell including \$8,629 classified within "current assets" and \$0 classified within "non-current assets" on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheet (unaudited) as of June 30, 2025. The fair values are based upon observable and unobservable inputs, including market trends and conditions. The assumptions used to determine the fair value of the assets held for sale are subject to inherent uncertainty and could produce a wide range of outcomes which the Company will continue to monitor in future periods as new information becomes available. Prior to the ultimate sale of the assets, subsequent changes in the estimate of the fair value of the assets held for sale will be recorded as a (gain) or loss with a corresponding adjustment to the assets' carrying value.

As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company had 2 and 3 aircraft classified as held for sale, respectively. The following table summarizes the Company's held for sale activity during the six months ended June 30, 2025:

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2025
Aircraft held for sale as of December 31, 2024	\$ 11,871
Aircraft held for sale sold	(3,650)
Aircraft reclassified to held for sale	605
Impairment gain (loss) due to fair value adjustments	(197)
Aircraft held for sale as of June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 8,629</u>

Contract Acquisition Costs

The Company pays commissions on deposits from new and recurring Jet Club member contracts. These commissions are contract acquisition costs that are capitalized as an asset on the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) as these are incremental amounts directly related to attaining contracts with customers. Sales commissions capitalized were \$412 and \$857 during the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively, and \$283 and \$536 during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024.

As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, contract acquisition costs of \$854 and \$923, respectively, were included within Prepaid expenses and other current assets and \$1,122 and \$965, respectively, were included within Other non-current assets on the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited).

Capitalized contract costs are amortized on a straight-line basis concurrently over the same period of benefit in which the associated revenue is recognized. Amortization expense related to capitalized contract costs included in selling, general, and administrative expense in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited) was \$390 and \$754 during the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively, and \$272 and \$547 during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Other Accounting Policies

See the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 for a description of other accounting principles upon which basis the accompanying consolidated financial statements in this Report were prepared.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

In the fourth quarter of 2024, the Company adopted the annual and interim disclosure requirements of Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2023-07, "Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures." The amendments expand a public business entity's segment disclosures by requiring disclosure of significant segment expenses that are regularly provided to the CODM, clarifying when an entity may report one or more additional measures to assess segment performance, requiring enhanced interim disclosures, providing new disclosure requirements for entities with a single reportable segment, and requiring other new disclosures. See Note 4 for applicable reportable segment disclosures required by this guidance.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures ("ASU 2023-09"). ASU 2023-09 enhances the disclosures surrounding income taxes, specifically in relation to the rate reconciliation table and income taxes paid. The standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024, with early adoption permitted. The adoption of the ASU is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards Not Yet Adopted

In November 2024, the FASB issued ASU 2024-03, "Income Statement—Reporting Comprehensive Income—Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses," which is intended to improve disclosures about a public business entity's expenses and address requests from investors for more detailed information about the types of expenses in commonly presented expense captions. Such information should allow investors to better understand an entity's performance, assess future cash flows, and compare performance over time and with other entities. The amendments will require public business entities to disclose in the notes to the financial statements, at each interim and annual reporting period, specific information about certain costs and expenses, including purchases of inventory, employee compensation, depreciation, and intangible asset amortization included in each expense caption presented on the face of the income statement, and the total amount of an entity's selling expenses. The amendments are effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2026, and interim reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2027, and may be applied either prospectively or retrospectively. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of adopting this guidance on the consolidated financial statements.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

3.Earnings (Loss) Per Share

The Company computes basic earnings (loss) per share using net loss attributable to Company common stockholders and the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during each period. As the Company has obligations under the Penny Warrants to issue shares for little or no cash consideration contingent only upon the passage of time (see Note 18 "Warrant Liabilities" for a description of the Penny Warrants), weighted average shares issuable under the Penny Warrants are included in the denominator in the calculation of basic and diluted EPS. Shares of Class B Common Stock do not share in the earnings or losses of the Company and are therefore not participating securities. As such, separate presentation of basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share of Class B Common Stock under the two-class method has not been presented.

The following table sets forth the computation of the Company's basic and diluted net (loss) income per share:

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2025	Six Months Ended June 30, 2025	Three Months Ended June 30, 2024	Six Months Ended June 30, 2024
Numerator:				
Net loss	\$ (16,129)	\$ (39,176)	\$ (27,854)	\$ (60,844)
Less: Net loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests	(12,063)	(29,621)	(20,501)	(42,200)
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	698	658	(2,200)	(7,650)
Add: Series A Preferred Dividends	(1,032)	(2,039)	(972)	(1,257)
Add: Series B Preferred Dividends	(1,305)	(2,297)	—	—
Basic Net loss attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ (7,101)</u>	<u>\$ (14,549)</u>	<u>\$ (6,125)</u>	<u>\$ (12,251)</u>
Denominator:				
Weighted Average Class A Common Stock outstanding	20,199,586	19,470,304	17,899,501	17,409,942
Weighted Average Class A Common Stock issuable under Series A Penny Warrants	1,304,742	1,293,803	1,270,241	827,790
Weighted Average Class A Common Stock issuable under Series B Penny Warrants	6,268,100	5,707,614	—	—
Weighted Average Shares Outstanding - basic and diluted	<u>27,772,428</u>	<u>26,471,721</u>	<u>19,169,742</u>	<u>18,237,732</u>
Basic and Diluted Earnings (Loss) Per Share				
Basic	\$ (0.26)	\$ (0.55)	\$ (0.32)	\$ (0.67)
Diluted	\$ (0.26)	\$ (0.55)	\$ (0.32)	\$ (0.67)

The following table summarizes potentially dilutive outstanding securities for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 which were excluded from the calculation of diluted EPS, because their effect would have been anti-dilutive:

	For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025	For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024
Public warrants	2,519,869	2,519,869
Private Placement Warrants	4,333,333	4,333,333
Series A Penny Warrants	1,304,742	1,270,154
Class B Common Stock	59,930,000	59,930,000
Total anti-dilutive features	<u>68,087,944</u>	<u>68,053,356</u>

4.Segment Information

The Company has one reportable segment, private aviation services, managed on a consolidated basis by the Chief Executive Officer who is the CODM. The private aviation services segment provides charters, aircraft partnerships, jet club memberships, fractional

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

ownership shares, MRO, and aircraft management services. The Company derives revenue primarily in North America and manages the business activities on a consolidated basis.

The accounting policies of the segment are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies. The CODM assesses performance and decides how to allocate resources based on net loss that is also reported on the income statement as consolidated net loss. The measure of segment assets is reported on the balance sheet as consolidated total assets.

The CODM allocates resources and evaluates performance based on net loss, which is the Company's measure of segment profit or loss. The CODM considers budget to actual and year-over-year variances for net loss when making decisions about how to utilize the Company's resources. The components of segment profit or loss were as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Total Revenue	\$ 91,332	\$ 79,013	\$ 179,457	\$ 158,985
Less:				
Cost of revenue	77,609	72,755	154,434	146,989
Selling, general and administrative	20,298	21,490	41,288	46,673
Depreciation and amortization	5,770	6,682	12,021	13,173
(Gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale	15	(72)	(1,190)	1,417
Other ^a	3,769	6,012	12,080	11,577
Net Loss	<u>\$ (16,129)</u>	<u>\$ (27,854)</u>	<u>\$ (39,176)</u>	<u>\$ (60,844)</u>

a: Includes all items within other income (expense) on the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited).

5. Fair Value Measurements

The following tables present the Company's fair value hierarchy for its assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis and indicate the level within the fair value hierarchy of the valuation techniques the Company utilized to determine such fair value:

	Fair Value Measurements at June 30, 2025			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:				
Cash equivalents:				
Money market mutual funds	5,156	—	—	5,156
	<u>\$ 5,156</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 5,156</u>
Liabilities:				
Warrant liability - public warrants	\$ 277	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 277
Warrant liability - private placement warrants	—	476	—	476
Warrant liability - Series A penny warrants	—	—	1,480	1,480
	<u>\$ 277</u>	<u>\$ 476</u>	<u>\$ 1,480</u>	<u>\$ 2,233</u>

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

	Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:				
Cash equivalents:				
Money market mutual funds	\$ 2,710	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2,710
Investments in Securities	849	64,692	—	65,541
	<u>\$ 3,559</u>	<u>\$ 64,692</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 68,251</u>
Liabilities:				
Warrant liability - public warrants	\$ 454	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 454
Warrant liability - private placement warrants	—	780	—	780
Warrant liability - Series A penny warrants	—	—	1,780	1,780
	<u>\$ 454</u>	<u>\$ 780</u>	<u>\$ 1,780</u>	<u>\$ 3,014</u>

The fair values of government money market funds have been measured on a recurring basis using Level 1 inputs, which are based on unadjusted quoted market prices within active markets. The short-term investments, including investments in fixed income securities, have been measured using quoted pricing on active markets for Level 1 investments and inputs based on alternative pricing sources and models utilizing observable market inputs for Level 2 investments.

The fair value of the Public Warrants is classified as Level 1 due to the use of an observable market quote in an active market. The fair value of the Private Placement Warrants is classified as Level 2 due to the use of an observable market quote for the Public Warrants, which are considered to be a similar asset in an active market. The warrant liability is calculated by multiplying the quoted market price of the Company's Public Warrants by the total number of Public Warrants and Private Placement Warrants.

The Company's Level 3 liability consists of the Series A Penny Warrants associated with the issuance of Series A Preferred Stock. This liability has been classified as Level 3 due to the use of unobservable inputs within the valuation, namely volatility.

The fair value of the Series A Penny Warrant liability as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 was determined utilizing a Monte Carlo simulation valuation method, using the following inputs and assumptions:

\$ in thousands, except for Stock price, Strike price, and share amounts		June 30, 2025
Warrant Shares		1,304,742
Aggregate Value Cap	\$	11,250
Stock price	\$	1.95
Strike price	\$	0.01
Term (in years)		3.7 years
Volatility		100.0%
Risk free rate		3.7%
Dividend Rate		—%
\$ in thousands, except for Stock price, Strike price, and share amounts		December 31, 2024
Warrant Shares		1,274,742
Aggregate Value Cap	\$	11,250
Stock price	\$	3.15
Strike price	\$	0.01
Term (in years)		4.2
Volatility		100.0%
Risk free rate		4.3%
Dividend Rate		—%

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

The following table shows the change in the fair value of the Series A Penny Warrant liability for the six months ended June 30, 2025.

	June 30, 2025
Balance as of December 31, 2024	\$ 1,780
Issuance of Series A Penny Warrants	—
Change in fair value of Series A Penny Warrants	(300)
Balance as of June 30, 2025	\$ 1,480

There have been no other changes in valuation techniques and related inputs. As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, there were no transfers between Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3.

6. Variable Interest Entities

As part of the organizational structure, the Company has established numerous single-asset LLC entities (“SAEs”) each for the primary purpose of holding a single identifiable asset, individual planes / aircraft and leasing the asset to the Company through its wholly-owned subsidiaries. There are SAEs in which the Company has less than 100% equity interest (generally 50% or less) (“SAEs with Equity”). There are also SAEs in which the Company holds no equity interests. Generally, in these instances, the Company initially acquired the aircraft, contributed the aircraft to the SAE, and subsequently sold 100% of the equity interests in the SAE and leased the aircraft back from the third-party in a transaction structured as sale-leaseback (“SAEs without Equity”). The Company also has a 50% noncontrolling ownership interest in an entity that operates an aircraft paint facility (“Paint Entity”).

Management analyzes the Company’s variable interests including loans, guarantees, and equity investments, to determine if the Company has any variable interests in these entities. This analysis includes both qualitative and quantitative reviews. Qualitative analysis is based on an evaluation of the design and primary risk of these entities, their organizational structures including decision making abilities, and financial and contractual agreements. Quantitative analysis is based on these entities’ equity interests and investment. The Company determined it has variable interests in Paint Entity and SAEs with Equity as a result of its equity interest in these entities. For those SAEs without Equity in which the Company has a (a) lease agreement for the aircraft which is the primary asset of these entities (the “lessor SAEs without Equity”), and (b) either (i) has a call option and/or (ii) a lessor put option for a fixed purchase price, it is determined that the Company has variable interests in the lessor SAEs without Equity.

The Company then determines whether the entities that the Company has variable interests in are VIEs. ASC 810, Consolidation, defines a VIE as an entity that either (i) lacks sufficient equity to finance its activities without additional subordinated financial support from other parties; or (ii) has an equity holder(s) that, as a group, lack the characteristics of a controlling financial interest. Paint Entity, SAEs with Equity, and lessor SAEs without Equity are VIEs as they met at least one of the criteria above.

A VIE is consolidated by its primary beneficiary, which is defined as the party who has a controlling financial interest in the VIE through (a) power to direct the activities of the VIE that most significantly affect the VIE’s economic performance, and (b) obligation to absorb losses or right to receive benefits of the VIE that could be significant to the VIE.

The Company uses qualitative and quantitative analyses to determine if it is the primary beneficiary of VIEs including evaluation of (a) the purpose and design of the VIE, and (b) activities that most significantly impact economic performance of the VIE. The Company also determines how decisions about significant activities are made in the VIE and the party or parties that make them. The Company determined that it is the primary beneficiary of these VIEs because it acts as manager of the entities’ aircraft or retains control of the entity through terms in the leases, thereby giving it the power to direct activities of the entities that most significantly impact its economic performance. In addition, the Company either (a) has obligations to the losses of the VIEs and the right to receive benefits from the VIEs that could potentially be significant to the entities as a result of its equity interests, or (b) is deemed to have a controlling financial interest in the VIEs due to the other equity holders of these VIEs, as a group, lacking the characteristics of a controlling financial interest.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

The Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) include the following assets and liabilities of these VIEs:

	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024
Cash	\$ 655	\$	737
Property and equipment, net	55,685		61,769
Long-term notes payable, current portion	7,565		7,690
Long-term notes payable, non-current portion	26,244		29,619

The Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited) include the following expenses of these VIEs:

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2025		June 30, 2024		Six Months Ended June 30, 2025		June 30, 2024
Interest expense	\$ 506	\$	497	\$	981	\$	1,009
Depreciation and amortization	920		1,751		2,000		3,503

The assets of the Company's VIEs are only available to settle the obligations of these entities. Creditors of each of the VIEs have no recourse to the general credit of the Company.

While the Company has no contractual obligation to do so, it may voluntarily elect to provide the VIEs with additional direct or indirect financial support based on its business objectives. The Company provided financial contributions to the VIEs in the amount of \$633 and \$260 during the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

7. Revenue

Disaggregation of Revenue

The following table disaggregates revenue by service type and the timing of when these services are provided to the member or customer:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Services transferred at a point in time:				
Flights	\$ 85,770	\$ 74,384	\$ 168,516	\$ 150,504
Aircraft Management Services	552	—	1,317	—
Services transferred over time:				
Memberships	266	1,339	1,323	2,806
MRO	2,872	2,244	4,633	3,734
Fractional ownership purchase price	1,872	1,046	3,668	1,941
	<u>\$ 91,332</u>	<u>\$ 79,013</u>	<u>\$ 179,457</u>	<u>\$ 158,985</u>

Transaction Price

The transaction prices for each of the primary revenue streams are as follows:

- Jet Club and Charter – Membership fees (less credits issued), and flight related charges based on trips flown
- MRO – Time and materials incurred for services performed
- Fractional Ownership – The portion of fractional interest purchase price allocated to revenue, and flight related charges based on trips flown; and
- Aircraft Management Services – Fixed monthly management fees charged to third-party aircraft owners

The following tables provide a rollforward of deferred revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2025:

	Amount
Balance as of December 31, 2024	\$ 149,517
Revenue recognized	(160,006)
Revenue deferred	154,852
Balance as of June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 144,363</u>

8. Other Receivables

Other receivables consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Rebate receivables	\$ 1,256	\$ 1,117
Federal excise tax receivable	6,121	5,414
Insurance settlement in process	15	—
Income tax receivable	460	460
Other	44	149
	<u>\$ 7,896</u>	<u>\$ 7,140</u>

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

9. Parts and Supplies Inventory

Parts and supplies inventory consists primarily of aircraft parts and materials and supplies. Parts and supplies inventory, net of reserve, consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Aircraft parts	\$ 5,206	\$ 5,101
Materials and supplies	1,325	753
Less: parts and supplies inventory reserve	(206)	(196)
	<u>\$ 6,325</u>	<u>\$ 5,658</u>

10. Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets

Prepaid expenses and other current assets consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Prepaid vendor expenses	\$ 3,109	\$ 3,239
Prepaid insurance	3,133	690
Prepaid directors and officers insurance	1,097	2,032
Prepaid maintenance	391	154
Prepaid non-aircraft subscriptions	187	407
MRO revenue in excess of billings	672	326
Deferred commission	854	923
	<u>\$ 9,443</u>	<u>\$ 7,771</u>

11. Investments in Securities

The Company did not hold any investments in securities as of June 30, 2025. As of December 31, 2024, the cost and fair value of marketable securities was as follows:

	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair Value
U.S. Treasury bills	\$ 55,009	\$ 190	\$ —	\$ 55,199
Municipal bonds	9,631	38	(351)	9,318
Corporate/government bonds	479	33	—	512
Other bonds	478	34	—	512
	<u>\$ 65,597</u>	<u>\$ 295</u>	<u>\$ (351)</u>	<u>\$ 65,541</u>

The aggregated unrealized gain (loss) on available-for-sale debt securities in the amounts of \$0 and \$(56) have been recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

12. Property and Equipment, Net

Property and equipment, net consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Transportation equipment	\$ 303,458	\$ 329,416
Office furniture and equipment	3,216	3,216
Leasehold improvements	2,407	2,328
Construction in progress	236	236
Deposits on transportation equipment	17,269	14,165
	326,586	349,361
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(93,805)	(89,487)
Property and equipment, net	<u>\$ 232,781</u>	<u>\$ 259,874</u>

Depreciation expense of property and equipment was \$5,247 and \$10,974, respectively for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and \$6,338 and \$12,517 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024. The net carrying value of disposals of long-lived assets as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 was \$21,853 and \$23,449, respectively.

Interest payments on borrowings to acquire aircraft are capitalized for the month of acquisition when the aircraft's in-service date begins following the 15th of the month. Interest payments for the month of acquisition would be expensed if the aircraft is placed into service before the 15th of the month. There was no capitalized interest as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, and was included as a component of construction in progress prior to the equipment's in-service date.

13. Intangible Assets

Intangible assets, net are as follows:

June 30, 2025				Weighted- Average Useful Life (in years)
	Intangible Assets, Gross	Accumulated Amortization	Intangible Assets, Net	
Software - in service	\$ 4,001	\$ (3,325)	\$ 676	3
FAA certificate	650	—	650	Indefinite
Total acquired intangible assets	<u>\$ 4,651</u>	<u>\$ (3,325)</u>	<u>\$ 1,326</u>	

December 31, 2024				Weighted- Average Useful Life (in years)
	Intangible Assets, Gross	Accumulated Amortization	Intangible Assets, Net	
Software - in service	\$ 3,978	\$ (3,028)	\$ 950	3
FAA certificate	650	—	650	Indefinite
Total acquired intangible assets	<u>\$ 4,628</u>	<u>\$ (3,028)</u>	<u>\$ 1,600</u>	

Amortization of intangible assets was \$145 and \$297 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively, and \$308 and \$602 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively. The Company did not record any impairment charges related to intangible assets for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

The following is a schedule of estimated amortization expense for the following periods:

Fiscal Year	Amount
Remainder of 2025	\$ 256
2026	332
2027	87
2028	1
2029	—
Thereafter	—
	<u>\$ 676</u>

14. Other Current Liabilities

Other current liabilities consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Accrued vendor payments	\$ 6,322	\$ 6,528
Accrued ERC payments	9,044	9,044
Accrued directors and officers insurance	1,780	1,780
Accrued employee-related expenses	9,595	10,239
Accrued engine expenses	932	713
Accrued tax expenses	1,496	1,072
Accrued interest	920	472
Other	96	96
	<u>\$ 30,185</u>	<u>\$ 29,944</u>

Employee Retention Credit ("ERC")

The CARES Act, which was enacted on March 27, 2020, provides an ERC that is a refundable tax credit against certain employer taxes. The ERC was subsequently amended by the Taxpayer Certainty and Disaster Tax Relief Act of 2020, the Consolidated Appropriation Act of 2021, and the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, all of which amended and extended the ERC availability and guidelines under the CARES Act. The goal of the ERC program is to encourage employers to retain and continue paying employees during periods of pandemic-related reduction in business volume even if those employees are not actually working, and therefore, are not providing a service to the employer.

Under the Act, eligible employers could take credits up to 70% of qualified wages with a limit of \$7 per employee per quarter for the first three quarters of calendar year 2022. In order to qualify for the ERC in 2022, organizations generally have to experience a more than 20% decrease in gross receipts in the quarter compared to the same quarter in calendar year 2019 or its operations are fully or partially suspended during a calendar quarter due to "orders from an appropriate governmental authority limiting commerce, travel, or group meetings (for commercial, social, religious, or other purposes)" due to COVID-19. The credit is taken against the Company's share of Social Security Tax when the Company's payroll provider files, or subsequently amends the applicable quarterly employer tax filings.

As of June 30, 2025, the Company had received ERC payments totaling \$9,044. The Company's legal counsel has issued a legal opinion that the Company, more likely than not, qualified for the ERC. However, it remains uncertain whether the Company meets the eligibility qualifications required for the ERC. Therefore, the balance was included in Other current liabilities in the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 since the Company may potentially be required to repay the ERC.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

15. Other Non-Current Liabilities

Other non-current liabilities consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Fractional ownership deposits	\$ 36,716	\$ 30,342
Other	—	—
	<u>\$ 36,716</u>	<u>\$ 30,342</u>

16. Debt

The components of the Company's outstanding Short-term notes payable consisted of the following:

	Interest Rates	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Short-term notes payable			
Bank 1	6.5 %	\$ 3,160	\$ —
Bank 2	7.8 %	5,155	5,962
Less: Unamortized debt issuance costs		—	—
Total short-term notes payable		<u>\$ 8,315</u>	<u>\$ 5,962</u>

In June 2023, the Company entered into two loan agreements in the amounts of \$8,000 and \$6,400 principal. Both loans bear an interest rate of 7.75%. These loans originally had a maturity date of six months from the loan date. The maturity date of the \$6,400 loan has been extended to June 2026, and the \$8,000 loan to June 2029. In April 2025, the Company entered into two loan agreements in the amounts of \$1,540 and \$1,620 principal with Bank 1, each of which bears an interest rate of 6.5% and has a maturity date of May 2026.

During the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 the Company recorded \$15 and \$4, respectively, in amortization of debt issuance cost related to short-term debt within interest expense. During the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Company recorded \$30 and \$4, respectively in amortization of debt issuance cost within interest expense in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited).

Total interest expense related to short-term debt was \$136 and \$124 for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Total interest expense related to short-term debt was \$243 and \$249 for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

The components of the Company's outstanding long-term debt consisted of the following:

	Interest Rates		Amounts		Maturity Dates	
	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Long-term notes payable with banks for the purchase of aircrafts						
Bank 1	4.0% - 7.3%	4.0% - 7.3%	\$ 11,008	\$ 11,841	Aug 2025 - Feb 2029	Aug 2025 - Feb 2029
Bank 2	4.0% - 7.8%	4.0% - 7.8%	8,934	12,325	Nov 2027 - Apr 2029	Jun 2025 - Apr 2029
Bank 3	2.3% + SOFR**	2.3% + SOFR**	1,570	1,653	Sep 2025	Sep 2025
Bank 4	n/a	5.3% - 6.0%*	-	3,289	n/a	Jul 2030 - Sep 2030
Bank 5	7.7%	7.7%	1,481	1,614	Jan 2030	Jan 2030
Bank 6	4.0%	4.0%	661	800	Sep 2027	Sep 2027
Bank 7	8.8%	8.8%	12,141	12,361	May 2029	May 2029
Long-term notes payable with financial institutions for the purchase of aircrafts						
Financial Institution 1	n/a	0.25% + Schwab Loan Rate	-	2,959	n/a	Dec 2027
Financial Institution 2	3.6% - 7.0%	3.6% - 7.0%	7,465	7,796	Nov 2026 - May 2027	Nov 2026 - May 2027
Financial Institution 3	9.0% - 9.5%	9.0% - 9.5%	33,143	34,407	Sep 2033 - Mar 2034	Sep 2033 - Mar 2034
Credit facilities with financial institutions						
Financial Institution 4	2.8% + SOFR**	1.5% + SOFR** - 2.8% + SOFR**	1,399	62,666	See disclosure below	See disclosure below
Other long-term debt payable						
EID loan	See disclosure below	See disclosure below	122	122	See disclosure below	See disclosure below
Long-term debt from VIEs			33,809	37,310		
Total Long-term notes payable			111,733	189,143		
Less: Unamortized debt issuance costs and debt discount			(180)	(233)		
Less: current portion			(19,552)	(84,883)		
Long-term notes payable, non-current portion			<u>\$ 92,001</u>	<u>\$ 104,027</u>		

* The payment terms dictate that the Note shall bear interest at a rate equal to the Prime Rate plus 275 basis points with an initial interest rate set at 6% based on the Prime Rate and Loan Spread at the time of the agreement. The interest rate is to be adjusted every 5 years and be based on the Prime Rate published as of the date plus the Loan Spread.

** SOFR is defined as "Secured Overnight Financing Rate."

The Company (the "Borrowers") routinely enters into long-term loan agreements with various lenders for the purpose of financing purchases of aircraft. These loans usually have an initial term between 2 to 15 years and sometimes the Borrowers negotiate with the lenders to extend the maturity date at the end of the initial term. The Company will refinance as needed to meet its obligations as they become due within the next 12 months. The Company has maintained a positive relationship with the lenders and has not historically had any difficulty refinancing these debt obligations. Based on historical experience and the fact that the Company has not suffered any decline in creditworthiness, it expects that cash on hand and cash earnings will enable it to secure the necessary refinancing. Amendments are executed at times when interest rates and terms are changed. Under these long-term loan agreements, the Borrowers usually pay principal and interest payments each month, followed by a balloon payment of all unpaid principal and accrued and unpaid interest due upon maturity, and when applicable, a loan origination fee upon execution. Each note payable is collateralized by the specific aircraft financed and is guaranteed by the owners of the Borrowers.

The lender may impose a restriction that the outstanding balance of the note may not exceed a percentage of the retail value of the collateral. In the event the outstanding value of the loan exceeds the percentage threshold of the collateralized aircraft, the Borrowers

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

may be required to make a payment in order to reduce the balance of the loan. Pursuant to the loan agreements, the Borrowers must maintain certain debt service ratios (such as cash flow to leverage or certain EBITDA to total borrowings) specific to each lender as long as the borrowers hold outstanding loans. There were twenty five separate loan agreements (each loan agreement includes the initial agreement and amendments if applicable) with note payable balances outstanding as of June 30, 2025, compared to thirty separate loan agreements as of December 31, 2024.

As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, unamortized debt issuance costs were \$180 and \$233 for long-term notes payable (excluding convertible note), respectively.

During the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Company recorded \$25 and \$52, respectively, in amortization of long-term debt issuance cost within interest expense. During the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Company recorded \$53 and \$67, respectively, in amortization of debt issuance cost within interest expense in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited).

Total interest expense related to long-term debt (excluding convertible note and VIEs) was \$1,619 and \$3,047 for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively and total interest expense was \$3,973 and \$5,754 for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The table below presents the Company's contractual principal payments (not including debt issuance costs) as of June 30, 2025 under then-outstanding long-term debt agreements in each of the next five calendar years (does not include VIE loans):

Fiscal year	Amount
Remainder of 2025	\$ 8,756
2026	12,072
2027	9,206
2028	4,337
2029	21,290
Thereafter	22,263
	77,924
Long-term notes payable from VIE	33,809
Debt issuance costs	(180)
Total long-term notes payable	\$ <u>111,553</u>

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Credit Facility (Term Loan)

In August 2018, the Company entered into a term loan agreement with a financial institution (the “Lender”) to provide a term loan with a maximum borrowing amount of \$12,255, each borrowing considered a loan with a separate promissory note (the “Credit Facility”). Each term loan will be used to finance the purchase of aircraft and shall not exceed certain appraised value of the aircraft that is being financed.

Interest accrues on the unpaid principal balance at a rate equal to the Overnight LIBOR-Based Rate, a per annum rate of interest which is equal to the greater of: (i) the floor rate 2.25%, and (ii) the sum of Overnight LIBOR plus 2.25% at the execution date of the promissory note. Interest on each loan will be paid in arrears on the same day of each month, commencing on the one-month anniversary of the promissory note. In addition to the interest payments, a principal payment of each loan will be paid monthly based on an amortization schedule of twelve years. The entire remaining principal balance of the loan, plus all accrued but unpaid interest shall be due and payable on the fifth-year anniversary of the promissory note (the “Term Loan Maturity Date”). Any installment of principal or interest on the loans which are not paid when due shall bear a default interest rate equal to the lesser of (i) the applicable LIBOR-based rate plus 3% per annum, or (ii) the highest rate then permitted by applicable law. A late charge of 5% of any payment will be imposed on any regularly scheduled payment not received by the Lender on or before 15 days from the date such payment is due.

The Lender has the right to have any financed aircraft appraised during any outstanding obligations, at the Company’s sole cost and expense. In the event the loan is revealed to have a value greater than a certain percentage of the aircraft, the Company must make a mandatory repayment of the applicable loan to an amount that will reduce the loan to be less than the required percentage of the applicable appraised value. Pursuant to the term loan agreement, the Company must maintain a certain debt service coverage ratio (the ratio calculated by dividing EBITDA and sum of all loan payments), tested annually. There is also an optional prepayment clause which specifies that the Company may prepay any loans in whole or in part, and all prepayments of principal shall include interest accrued to the date of the prepayment on the principal amount being prepaid.

The Credit Facility contains clauses requiring the Company to maintain its limited liability companies’ existence and to not permit any of the subsidiaries to liquidate, dissolve, change their names, or consolidate with other corporations without prior consent of the Lender. The original loan agreement states that the Company may not re-borrow any amounts repaid to the Lender. The term loan is collateralized by substantially all assets of the borrower and initially expires August 2019. The Credit Facility also contains other customary covenants, representations and events of default.

In August 2019, the Company entered into the First Amendment of the original term loan agreement which increased the maximum available borrowings of the Credit Facility to \$22,255 and extended the Term Loan Maturity Date to November 2020. The First Amendment also amended the covenant to require the Company to maintain a certain Fixed Charge Coverage ratio tested on the date immediately preceding each borrowing and upon receipt of quarterly financial statements.

In November 2020, the Company entered into the Second Amendment of the term loan agreement which increased the maximum available borrowings of the Credit Facility to \$27,250 and extended the Term Loan Maturity Date to November 2022.

In September 2022, the Company entered into the Third Amendment of the term loan agreement which increased maximum available borrowings of the Credit Facility to \$32,250 and extended the Term Loan Maturity Date to September 2024. The Third Amendment also states that the Company may repay any outstanding loan at any time and any amounts so repaid may be reborrowed, up to the Maximum Loan Amount at the time of such borrowing. The Third Amendment also amended the interest rate terms and provided the option to elect a rate per year equal to SOFR-Based Rate or the Prime-Based Rate.

In December 2023, the Company entered into the Fourth Amendment of the term loan agreement which decreased maximum available borrowings of the Credit Facility to \$15,250. The Company elected to utilize the SOFR-Based Rate upon execution of the amendment and continued to pay interest based on the SOFR-Based Rate as of December 31, 2024.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the aggregate outstanding balances on the term loan were \$0 and \$3,126, respectively.

Credit Facility (Revolving Line of Credit)

In March 2023, the Company entered into a revolving uncommitted line of credit loan with the lender (the “LOC Master Note”). The LOC Master Note provides a line of credit of up to \$60,000 and the Company may request one or more loans from time to time until the scheduled maturity date of March 9, 2024 (“LOC Master Note Maturity Date”). The LOC Master Note is collateralized by the Company’s investment accounts and money market accounts with the lender.

At the Company’s option, the interest rate on term loans drawn from the LOC Master Note is equal to either the Prime-Based Rate, defined as the greater of 1.25% or the prime rate minus 1.88%, or the Daily Simple SOFR-Based Rate, defined as the greater of 1.25% or the Daily Simple SOFR plus 1.25% (“Interest Rate Option”). The Company agrees to pay accrued interest monthly on the 9th day of each month, beginning with the first of such dates to occur after the date of the first loan, at maturity of the LOC Master Note, and upon payment in full, whichever is earlier or more frequent. After maturity, whether by acceleration or otherwise, interest shall be payable upon demand. The Company may prepay any principal bearing interest at any Interest Rate Option in whole or in part without breakage fee, penalty or premium; provided, however, that if a swap agreement with a Daily Simple SOFR-Based Rate is in effect between Lender and the Company in connection with a loan made pursuant to this LOC Master Note, any applicable swap breakage fees, penalties, premiums and costs will apply. There is no swap agreement in place as of June 30, 2025.

The LOC Master Note contains customary representations and warranties and financial and other affirmative and negative covenants and is subject to acceleration upon certain specified events of default, including failure to make timely payments, breaches of certain representations or covenants, failure to pay other material indebtedness, failure to maintain the market value of the collateral such that at all times it equals or exceeds the Minimum Liquidity Balance and certain other events of default.

All payments shall be made in immediately available funds and shall be applied first to accrued interest and then to principal; however, if an Event of Default occurs, Lender may in its sole discretion, and in such order as it may choose, apply any payment to interest, principal and/or lawful charges and expenses then accrued.

The Company drew an initial \$44,527 principal amount in March 2023, with the selected interest option of SOFR plus 1.25%. In April, September, and October 2023, the Company drew additional \$3,300, \$8,713 and \$3,000 principal amounts, respectively, under the LOC Master Note with the selected interest option of SOFR plus 1.25%.

On March 9, 2024, the Company entered into an amendment to the LOC Master Note to extend the maturity date to September 9, 2025. The Master Note continues to provide a line of credit up to \$60,000. Pursuant to the amendment, the Company elected the updated interest rate option of SOFR plus 1.50%.

As of December 31, 2024, the Company had an outstanding balance on the LOC Master Note of \$59,540 with the selected interest option of SOFR plus 1.50%.

On March 7, 2025, the Company paid in full the \$59,540 balance on the LOC Master Note and closed the LOC. As of June 30, 2025, the Company had an outstanding balance of \$0.

Debt Covenants

Financial covenants contained in the debt borrowings mandate that the Company maintains certain financial metrics, including, but not limited to, debt service coverage ratios, fixed charge cover ratios, or cash flow cover ratios. If the Company is unable to maintain the financial metric, it is a breach of the debt covenant and is considered an event of default. An event of default can result in all loans and other obligations becoming immediately due and payable, including the advance of any sums necessary to cure the event of default, allowing the lenders to seize the collateralized assets, which include aircraft and the debt agreements being terminated. As of December 31, 2024, the Company was not in compliance with certain financial covenants and obtained waiver request letters from the various lenders. Pursuant to the waiver letters, the lenders agreed to waive the financial covenants as of December 31, 2024. The

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

aggregate balances of outstanding debt obligations for which waiver letters were received was \$0 and \$19,365 as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

Economic Injury Disaster Loans (“EID”)

In August 2020, the Company executed the standard loan documents required for securing loans offered by the SBA under its EID loan assistance program and received the loan proceeds of \$122. The proceeds from the EID Loan must be used for working capital. The EID Loan has a thirty-year term and bears interest at a rate of 3.75% per annum with monthly principal and interest payments being deferred for 12 months after the date of disbursement. On March 11, 2021, the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 was enacted, which extended the first due date for repayment of EIDLs made in 2020 from 12 months to 24 months from the date of the note. The EID loan may be prepaid at any time prior to maturity with no prepayment penalties. The Loan Authorization and Agreement and the note executed by the Company in connection with the EID Loan contains events of default and other provisions customary for a loan of this type and the EID loan is secured by a security interest on all of the Company’s assets.

Issuance of Promissory Notes

In February 2024, the Company entered into a long-term promissory note in the amount of \$4,200. The note bears a fixed interest rate of 7.25%, with a maturity date of five years from the note date. In March 2024, the Company entered into two long-term promissory notes in the amount of \$6,964 each. Each note bears a fixed interest rate of 9.45%, with a maturity date of ten years from the note date.

In April 2024, the Company entered into an amendment of a short-term promissory note, which as of March 2024, had a maturity date of June 2024, to extend the maturity date to April 2029. The note bears a principal amount of \$7,822 and a fixed interest rate of 7.75%. In May 2024, the Company entered into a long-term promissory note in the amount of \$12,600. The note bears a fixed interest rate of 8.81%, with a maturity date of five years from the note date.

17. Leases

The Company’s lease arrangements generally pertain to real estate leases and aircraft. The Company leases real estate including hangars and office space under operating leases, ranging from two to thirty years. As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company operated 35 and 34 aircraft, respectively, under non-cancellable operating leases ranging from three months to seven years for charter flight services. For the Company’s aircraft leases, in addition to the fixed lease payments for the use of the aircraft, the Company is also obligated to pay into aircraft engine reserve programs and additional variable costs which are expensed as incurred and are not included in the measurement of our leases. These payments amounted to \$6,355 and \$10,771 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively, and \$4,818 and \$8,239 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively. As of June 30, 2025, the Company operated 2 aircraft under non-cancellable finance leases.

Vehicle leases typically have month-to-month lease terms and are classified as short-term leases.

The following table sets forth information about the Company’s lease costs for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Operating lease cost	\$ 5,670	\$ 5,189	\$ 11,244	\$ 10,787
Short-term lease cost	410	403	905	727
Finance lease cost:				
Amortization of right-of-use assets	378	—	695	—
Interest on lease liabilities	461	—	819	—
Total lease costs	<u>\$ 6,919</u>	<u>\$ 5,592</u>	<u>\$ 13,663</u>	<u>\$ 11,514</u>

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

The following table sets forth supplemental cash flow information about the leases for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
ROU assets obtained in exchange for new lease liabilities		
Operating lease liabilities	\$ 8,023	\$ 3,571
Finance lease liabilities	\$ 14,023	\$ —

Supplemental balance sheet information related to the leases is as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Weighted-average remaining lease term – operating leases	8.82 years	9.09 years
Weighted-average discount rate – operating leases	7.11 %	6.87 %
Weighted-average remaining lease term – finance leases	4.56 years	4.83 years
Weighted-average discount rate – finance leases	8.84 %	8.23 %

The Company's future lease payments under operating leases as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Amount
Remainder of 2025	\$ 10,681
2026	19,775
2027	15,210
2028	7,896
2029	5,395
Thereafter	40,524
Total undiscounted cash flows	99,481
Less: Imputed interest	(29,791)
Present value of lease liabilities	<u>\$ 69,690</u>

The Company's future lease payments under finance leases as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Amount
Remainder of 2025	\$ 3,972
2026	6,736
2027	5,445
2028	4,411
2029	3,121
Thereafter	790
Total undiscounted cash flows	24,475
Less: Imputed interest	(3,738)
Present value of lease liabilities	<u>\$ 20,737</u>

18. Warrant Liabilities

In connection with the Merger, the Company assumed the 7,066,668 Public Warrants issued by EGA and the 4,333,333 Private Placement Warrants issued by EGA which were outstanding at December 27, 2023.

Each such Warrant is exercisable at an exercise price of \$11.50 for one share of flyExclusive Class A Common Stock, subject to adjustments. The Warrants may be exercised for a whole number of shares of the Company. No fractional shares will be issued upon exercise of the Warrants. The Warrants will expire on December 27, 2028, or earlier upon redemption or liquidation.

The Private Placement Warrants are identical to the Public Warrants except that the Private Placement Warrants are exercisable on a cashless basis and are non-redeemable so long as they are held by the EGA Sponsor or their permitted transferees. If the private

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

warrants are held by someone other than the initial purchasers or their permitted transferees, the private warrants will be redeemable by the Company and exercisable by such holders on the same basis as the Public Warrants.

Once the warrants become exercisable, the Company may redeem the outstanding warrants for cash (except as described herein with respect to the Private Placement Warrants):

- in whole and not in part;
- at a price of \$0.01 per warrant;
- upon not less than 30 days' prior written notice of redemption to each warrant holder; and
- if, and only if, the reported last sale price of the Class A Common Stock equals or exceeds \$18.00 per share (as adjusted for stock splits, stock dividends, reorganizations, recapitalizations and the like) for any 20 trading days within a 30-trading day period ending three business days before the Company sends the notice of redemption to the warrant holders.

If the Company calls the Public Warrants for redemption, management will have the option to require all holders that wish to exercise the Public Warrants to do so on a "cashless basis," as described in the warrant agreement that governs the Public Warrants. The exercise price and number of the common stock issuable upon exercise of the Public Warrants may be adjusted in certain circumstances including in the event of a stock dividend, consolidation, combination, reverse stock split, or reclassification.

In connection with the securities purchase agreement, on March 4, 2024, the Company issued to EnTrust Emerald (Cayman) LP the Series A Penny Warrants. The Series A Penny Warrants grant the holder the right to purchase shares of Class A Common Stock in an aggregate amount equal to one and one-half (1½) percent of the outstanding Class A Common Stock on a fully diluted basis (the "Share Count Cap"), calculated in accordance with the terms of the warrant agreement, at an exercise price of \$0.01 per share. The Series A Penny Warrants are exercisable beginning on the second anniversary of the Effective Date (as defined in the warrant agreement that governs the Series A Penny Warrants) as to 50% of the Share Count Cap and, beginning on the third anniversary, as to 100% of the Share Count Cap, in each case, in accordance with the terms of the Series A Penny Warrants. The Series A Penny Warrants expire on the fifth anniversary of the Effective Date and may not be exercised for a number of shares of Class A Common Stock having an aggregate value in excess of \$11,250, calculated in accordance with the terms of the Series A Penny Warrants.

The Warrants are classified as derivative liabilities because they do not meet the criteria in ASC 815-40 to be considered indexed to the entity's own stock as the warrants could be settled for an amount that is not equal to the difference between the fair value of a fixed number of the entity's shares and a fixed monetary amount. The Warrants are measured at fair value both on the date of issuance and on subsequent accounting period ending dates, with all changes in fair value after the issuance date recorded in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited) as a gain or loss. (see Note 5 "Fair Value Measurements" for additional information regarding fair value).

On March 4, 2024, the Company recorded a warrant liability of \$3,746 based on the fair value of the Series A Penny Warrants issued as of the closing date of the Series A Preferred Issuance (see Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity / Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests" for additional information regarding the Series A Preferred issuance).

On January 3, 2024, 925,000 Public Warrants were exchanged for 203,500 shares of flyExclusive Class A Common Stock. On February 27, 2024, 336,124 Public Warrants were exchanged, for 73,947 shares of flyExclusive Class A Common Stock.

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, holders of Public Warrants did not exercise any warrants on a cashless basis. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, holders of Public Warrants exercised 0 and 3,283,941 warrants, respectively, on a cashless basis, in accordance with the terms of the Public Warrants, resulting in an issuance of 967,045 shares of flyExclusive Class A Common Stock for the six months ended June 30, 2024. As of June 30, 2025, there were 4,333,333 Private Placement Warrants and 2,519,869 Public Warrants outstanding in addition to the Penny Warrants.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company remeasured the fair value of the Warrants and recorded a gain on the change in the fair value of \$212 and \$781, respectively. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company remeasured the fair value of the Warrants and recorded a loss on the change in the fair value of \$899 and \$3,679, respectively

The gain or loss was recorded to Other income (expense), on the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and three and six months ended June 30, 2024. As of June 30, 2025, and December 31, 2024, the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) and consolidated balance sheets contained warrant liabilities of \$2,233 and \$3,014, respectively.

19. Employee Benefits

Defined Contribution Plan

The Company established the flyExclusive 401(k) Plan (the “401k Plan”) under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. Under the 401k Plan, employees (or “Participants”) with greater than two months of service may contribute up to the lesser of Internal Revenue Service guidelines or 100% of their compensation per year subject to the elective limits as defined by IRS guidelines. The Company may make discretionary matching contributions in amounts equal to a uniform percentage or dollar amount of employees’ elective deferrals each plan year. The Company is matching 50% of the first 8% of base compensation that participants contribute to the 401k Plan. Vesting in the Company’s contribution portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 100% vested after 2 years of credited service.

Investment selections consist of mutual funds. The Company’s contributions to the 401k Plan amounted to \$454 and \$905 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively, and \$444 and \$839 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024.

Health and Welfare Benefits

The Company provides health and welfare benefits to its employees, including health, life, dental, and disability insurance, among others.

20. Stock-based Compensation

2023 Equity Incentive Plan

The aggregate number of shares of Class A Common Stock reserved for future issuance under the 2023 Equity Incentive Plan is 6,000,000 shares. The number of shares available for issuance under the 2023 Equity Incentive Plan will be proportionately adjusted for (i) any increase or decrease in the number of issued and outstanding shares resulting from a stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination or reclassification of the shares, or similar transaction affecting the shares, (ii) any other increase or decrease in the number of issued and outstanding shares effected without receipt of consideration by the Company, or (iii) any other transaction with respect to the Company’s Class A Common Stock including a corporate merger, consolidation, acquisition of property or stock, separation (including a spin-off or other distribution of stock or property), reorganization, liquidation (whether partial or complete), or any similar transaction; provided, however that conversion of any convertible securities of the Company will not be deemed to have been effected without receipt of consideration. The 2023 Equity Incentive Plan will continue in effect for a period of 10 years from the Incentive Plan Effective Date unless sooner terminated. No awards were granted under the 2023 Equity Incentive Plan during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2025. As of June 30, 2025, 1,200,000 shares of the Company’s Class A Common Stock were available for future issuance under the 2023 Equity Incentive Plan. The unrecognized compensation expense associated with the outstanding stock options at June 30, 2025 was \$7,938. The following table provides additional information about the shares outstanding under the 2023 Equity Incentive Plan:

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

			June 30, 2025	
	Number of Shares	Average Exercise Price	Average Remaining Contractual Period in Years	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Balance at December 31, 2024	4,800,000	\$ 2.78		
Granted	—	—		
Exercised	—	—		
Forfeited and expired	—	—		
Balance at June 30, 2025	4,800,000	\$ 2.78	9.25	\$ (3,984)

Employee Stock Purchase Plan

In connection with the Merger, the Board approved the flyExclusive, Inc. Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the “ESPP”), on November 10, 2023 (the “ESPP Effective Date”), at which time the ESPP became effective, subject to stockholder approval. The ESPP was subsequently approved by the stockholders on December 18, 2023. The ESPP provides eligible employees with a means of acquiring an equity interest in the Company through payroll deductions. The aggregate number of shares of Class A Common Stock reserved for future employee purchases under the ESPP is 1,500,000 shares. The ESPP will expire on October 31, 2033, unless sooner terminated by the Board, or when all available shares have been purchased. As of June 30, 2025, no shares had been purchased by employees under the ESPP.

21. Income Taxes

The Company is subject to U.S. federal, state, and local income taxes with respect to its allocable share of any taxable income or loss as well as any standalone income or loss that flyExclusive, Inc. generates.

LGM was historically and remains a partnership for U.S. Federal income tax purposes with each partner being separately taxed on its share of taxable income or loss.

The Company’s effective tax rate was 0% for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025. The effective income tax rate differed significantly from the statutory rate of 21%, primarily due to the losses allocated to non-controlling interest.

The Company has assessed the realizability of its net deferred tax assets and in that analysis has considered the relevant positive and negative evidence available to determine whether it is more likely than not that some portion or all of the deferred tax assets will be realized. The Company had recorded a full valuation allowance against its deferred tax assets as of June 30, 2025, which will be maintained until there is sufficient evidence to support the reversal of all or some portion of these allowances.

The Company files income tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction and various state jurisdictions in which it operates. Therefore, the Company is subject to tax examination by various taxing authorities. The Company is not currently under examination, and is not aware of any issues that could result in significant payments, accruals, or material deviation from its tax positions. To the extent the Company has tax attribute carryforwards, the tax years in which the attribute was generated may still be adjusted upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service and state and local tax authorities to the extent utilized in a future period. As of June 30, 2025, the tax years from 2021 to present generally remain open to examination by relevant taxing jurisdictions to which the Company is subject.

22. Related Party Transactions

The Company regularly enters into related party transactions with entities associated with, and under control of, the majority owner of the Company. Management believes some transactions were conducted on terms equivalent to those prevailing in an arm’s-length transaction. However, some amounts earned or that were charged under these arrangements were not negotiated at arm’s length and may not represent the terms that the Company might have obtained from an unrelated third party. See below for a description of transactions with related parties.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Purchases from Related Parties

LGM Ventures, LLC ("LGMV") is an entity owned by Thomas James Segrave, Jr. Carolina Air Center, LLC, Crystal Coast Aviation, LLC, and Kinston Jet Center, LLC are subsidiaries of LGMV and sellers of fuel.

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company purchased a total of \$340 and \$706, respectively, in fuel from subsidiaries of LGMV, respectively. This represented approximately 2% of the Company's total fuel purchases during both the three and six months ended June 30, 2025. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company purchased a total of \$431 and \$892, respectively, in fuel from subsidiaries of LGMV, respectively. This represented approximately 2% of the Company's total fuel purchases during both the three and six months ended June 30, 2024.

Leases from Related Parties

Kinston Jet Center, LLC, Kinston Jet House, LLC, JS Longitude, and LGM Auto, LLC are subsidiaries of LGMV and lessors of real property and equipment (such as trucks, trailers, and vans). During the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company incurred rent expense to subsidiaries of LGMV totaling \$1,034 and \$2,067, respectively and during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 incurred rent expense of \$1,034 and \$2,062, respectively. See Note 17 "Leases" for further details.

Due to Related Parties

Outstanding accounts payable to related parties for fuel and lease purchases from LGMV as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 were \$(145) and \$(22), respectively.

Sales to Related Parties

The Company allows owners of subsidiaries and lessor SAEs without Equity ("Lessor VIEs") to charter flights at a reduced rate. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company recorded \$3,398 and \$7,294 in charter flight revenue from owners of subsidiaries and Lessor VIEs, respectively. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company recorded \$4,440 and \$9,691 in charter flight revenue from owners of subsidiaries and Lessor VIEs, respectively.

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company recorded \$84 and \$110, respectively, in charter flight revenue from related parties not considered owners of subsidiaries or Lessor VIEs, respectively. During both the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company recorded \$0 in charter flight revenue from related parties not considered owners of subsidiaries or Lessor VIEs, respectively.

Receivables from Related Parties

Short term accounts receivable from related parties are comprised of customer flight activity charges and totaled \$1,225 and \$2,645 as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. Related party receivables from LGMV are \$318 as of June 30, 2025 and \$220 as of December 31, 2024.

Notes Receivable

In the normal course of its business, the Company finances up front third-party buyers of their SAEs and holds notes receivable from these buyers. Notes receivable consisted of \$3,700 of a related party's purchases of 99% ownership of a consolidated subsidiary as of both June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

Long-term Notes Payable - Related Parties, Non-current Portion

In December 2023, the Company issued to the Sponsor \$15,871 in principal amount of senior secured notes due December 2024. The notes were issued with a stated rate of 14% and interest is payable monthly in arrears. The notes initially had a maturity date of December 1, 2024, that has been extended to January 1, 2027. Unamortized debt issuance costs related to the senior secured notes was \$237 and \$0 as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. Total interest expense related to the senior secured note was

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

\$635 and \$1,458 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively. Total interest expense was \$787 and \$1,563 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively.

Long-term Notes Payable - Related party, Current Portion

On December 27, 2023, the Company entered into an additional promissory note with the EGA Sponsor with a principal amount of \$3,947. The promissory note bears an annual interest rate of 8% with a maturity date of December 31, 2024. Total accrued interest related to the EGA Sponsor note was \$0 and \$211 as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

Total interest expense related to the EGA Sponsor note was \$0 and \$70 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively, and \$79 and \$158 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively.

On March 21, 2025, the EGA Sponsor Note was cancelled. For further information, see Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity/Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests" for additional disclosures. The current amounts outstanding under the EGA Sponsor Note and the Senior Secured Note was \$23,083 and \$6,677 as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

Issuance of Senior Secured Note

On January 26, 2024 (the "Effective Date"), FlyExclusive Jet Share, LLC (the "Borrower"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of LGM, which is the operating company of flyExclusive together with LGM as guarantors; in such capacity, the "Parent Guarantors") entered into a Senior Secured Note (the "Note") with ETG FE LLC (a related party of the Company through its affiliation with the EGA Sponsor), as the initial holder of the Note (the "Noteholder"), Kroll Agency Services, Limited, as administrative agent (the "Administrative Agent"), and Kroll Trustee Services, Limited, (the "Collateral Agent").

The Note covers borrowings of an aggregate principal amount of up to approximately \$25,773, up to \$25,000 of which is to finance the purchase or refinancing of aircraft relating to the Company's fractional ownership program (the "Revolving Loan"). The Note matures on January 26, 2026 (the "Maturity Date"), at which time the aggregate outstanding principal amount and all accrued and unpaid interest (including accrued and unpaid fees and expenses) payable under the Note shall be due and payable. The full amount available for borrowings under the Note has been funded by the placement thereof into a cash escrow account, which will be released to the Borrower upon the satisfaction of certain conditions precedent contained in the Note. The Borrower may re-borrow repaid funds up until the Maturity Date unless it chooses to permanently reduce the borrowing availability under the Note and pays a prepayment premium equal to (i) if prior to January 26, 2025, the make-whole fee as detailed in the Note, or (ii) thereafter, the outstanding principal amount being prepaid multiplied by 3.00%.

Following the occurrence of any Prepayment Event (as defined in the Note), at the option of the then majority Noteholders, the Borrower shall prepay the outstanding principal amount, all accrued and unpaid interest, and all other amounts in cash necessary to pay the Note in full. A Prepayment Event is the occurrence of any of the following: (i) a Change in Control (as defined in the Note); (ii) the Borrower or any of its subsidiaries incurring debt to refinance the Note; or (iii) the Borrower or any of its subsidiaries incurring debt in violation of the Note. A Change in Control is the occurrence of any of the following: (i) Thomas James Segrave, Jr. (the "Personal Guarantor") ceasing to directly or indirectly own, free and clear of all liens or other encumbrances, at least 51% of the outstanding voting equity interests of the Company on a fully diluted basis; (ii) the Company ceasing to own, directly or indirectly, less than 100% of the outstanding equity interests of LGM; (iii) LGM ceasing to own, directly or indirectly, less than 100% of the outstanding equity interests of the Borrower; (iv) the occurrence of any "change of control" or similar provision under any agreement governing debt of the Parent Guarantors, the Borrower, or any of their respective subsidiaries; or (v) a sale, lease or other disposition (including by casualty or condemnation) of all, substantially all, or more than 50% of the consolidated assets of the Parent Guarantors, the Borrower, and their respective subsidiaries.

The Note carries an interest rate of 3.00% per annum for the outstanding principal amount on deposit in the cash escrow account and 13.00% per annum for the outstanding principal amount that is withdrawn and released to the Borrower. All accrued and unpaid interest is due and payable in arrears on the last day of each calendar month (a "Payment Date"), commencing with the last day of the first calendar month following the first borrowing date and continuing until payment in full. On each Payment Date, the Borrower shall

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

make a payment of the outstanding principal amount equal to 1.00% of each advance amount withdrawn from the cash escrow account and released to the Borrower and that has been outstanding for more than 30 days.

The obligations of the Borrower under the Note are secured on a first lien basis by the Collateral (as defined in the Security Agreement (as defined in the Note), and consisting generally of all sale proceeds from the disposition of fractional interests in aircraft or whole aircraft, certain rights in aircraft and all deposit accounts of the Borrower), and on a second lien basis by the pledged membership interests of the Borrower held by LGM. The Note includes customary affirmative and negative covenants, including certain limitations on the incurrence of additional indebtedness and liens, as well as usual and customary events of default for notes of this nature.

The obligations of the Borrower under the Note are guaranteed by the Parent Guarantors and by the Personal Guarantor. As of June 30, 2025, the Company had drawn \$25,643 under the Note, with \$23,083 of those draws outstanding as of the current period-end. As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 unamortized debt issuance cost related to the Senior Secured Note was \$298 and \$518, respectively.

Total interest expense related to the Senior Secured Note was \$906 and \$2,104 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively, and \$931 and \$1,488 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively.

23. Commitments and Contingencies

Legal Proceedings

flyExclusive Litigation

On June 30, 2023, Exclusive Jets, LLC (“Exclusive”) served Wheels Up Partners, LLC (“WUP”) a Notice of Termination of the parties’ Fleet Guaranteed Revenue Program Agreement, dated November 1, 2021 (the “GRP Agreement”) following material breaches of the GRP Agreement by WUP, including WUP’s failure to pay outstanding amounts owed to Exclusive under the GRP Agreement. Subsequently, on July 5, 2023, WUP filed a lawsuit against flyExclusive in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York (the “Initial Lawsuit”), alleging that Exclusive breached the GRP Agreement and the implied duty of good faith and fair dealing therein by wrongfully terminating the GRP Agreement. WUP contends that Exclusive did not have a right to terminate the GRP Agreement, that the termination was thus ineffective, and instead constituted a material breach of the GRP Agreement. WUP alleges this gave WUP the right to terminate the GRP Agreement, which WUP alleges it has done. WUP seeks compensatory damages in an unspecified amount and attorney’s fees and costs.

On August 23, 2023, prior to Exclusive filing a responsive pleading in the Initial Lawsuit, WUP voluntarily dismissed the Initial Lawsuit. That same day, WUP re-filed the same lawsuit against Exclusive in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, County Of New York (the “State Lawsuit”). On September 12, 2023, Exclusive removed the State Lawsuit to the Southern District of New York (the “Court”), where the lawsuit is currently pending as case number 1:23-cv-08077-VSB. On September 19, 2023, Exclusive filed a motion to dismiss for lack of personal jurisdiction or, in the alternative, motion to transfer the lawsuit to the U.S District Court for the Eastern District of North Carolina (“Motion to Dismiss”). On October 9, 2023, WUP filed a motion to remand the State Lawsuit back to state court (“Motion to Remand”) contending that the Court lacks subject matter jurisdiction because there is not complete diversity of citizenship between the parties. WUP’s Motion to Remand and Exclusive’s Motion to Dismiss are pending before the Court.

On October 31, 2024, Exclusive filed an answer denying that WUP is entitled to any of the relief sought by WUP, and also filed a Counterclaim for breach of contract against WUP seeking damages in excess of \$75,000. The parties are currently engaged in settlement discussions, but no settlement has been reached as of the date of this disclosure.

Other Litigation

The Company is subject to certain claims and contingent liabilities that arise in the normal course of business. While we do not expect that the ultimate resolution of any of these pending actions will have a material effect on our consolidated results of operations, financial position or cash flows, litigation is subject to inherent uncertainties. As such, there can be no assurance that any pending legal action, which we currently believe to be immaterial, does not become material in the future.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Tax Receivable Agreement

The Company is party to a Tax Receivable Agreement (“TRA”) with Thomas James Segrave Jr. (“Sgrave”), Thomas James Segrave, Jr., as custodian for Laura Grace Segrave (“LG Trust”); Thomas James Segrave, Jr., as custodian for Madison Lee Segrave, (“ML Trust”); Thomas James Segrave, Jr., as custodian for Lillian May Segrave, (“LM Trust”); Thomas James Segrave, Jr., as custodian for Thomas James Segrave, III, (“TJ Trust” and, together with Segrave, LG Trust, ML Trust and LM Trust, the “Existing Equityholders”). At the closing of the Merger, the Company, LGM, the Existing Equityholders, and Thomas James Segrave Jr. entered into the TRA, dated as of December 27, 2023. Pursuant to the TRA, the Company is to pay the Existing Equityholders 85% of the Realized Tax Benefit as determined using a “with and without” methodology. The Realized Tax Benefit represents the Company’s tax savings from certain tax basis adjustments, as defined in the TRA, which is equal to the excess Company’s Hypothetical Tax Liability exclusive of the tax basis adjustments (the “without” calculation) and Actual Tax Liability inclusive of the tax basis adjustments (the “with” calculation) for a taxable year.

Upon certain Early Termination Events (as defined in the TRA), the Company is required to make a lump sum cash payment to the Existing Equityholders equal to the present value of all forecasted future payments that would have otherwise been made pursuant to the TRA. The lump sum cash payment would be based on certain assumptions, including those relating to the Company’s forecasted tax savings as determined using the aforementioned “with and without” methodologies.

As of June 30, 2025, it is not probable that an Early Termination Event will occur. In a scenario where an Early Termination Event occurred, the maximum amount payable to existing Equityholders would be approximately \$7 million. This estimate is based on a blended federal and state tax rate of 24.5% and financial information as of December 31, 2024. Only if an Early Termination Event becomes probable, the Company would accrue a liability along with a charge to income in accordance with the guidance outlined in ASC Topic 450-20-25-2.

Repurchase Contingencies

The Company has entered into sale and leaseback transactions in the ordinary course of business (see Note 6, “Variable Interest Entities”), and the Company has certain repurchase contingencies at the option of the lessors. These transactions typically require the aircraft lessor to provide the Company with formal notice of the exercise of the put option associated with the lease no later than 60 or 90 days in advance of the end of the lease term, with the aircraft repurchase to occur at the end of the lease term. Each lease with an associated put option has a lease term of typically 5 to 10 years from the date the aircraft is added by the FAA to the Company’s Charter Certificate Operation Specifications, and occasionally has a lease term beginning on the effective date of the lease agreement or the date the aircraft is delivered to the Company. Additionally, the put option purchase price is typically reduced dollar for dollar by the amount of each monthly payment or flight credit over the course of the lease term, but not reduced below a certain threshold.

The following is a schedule by years of future repurchase contingencies under the leases as of June 30, 2025:

Fiscal Year	Amount
Remainder of 2025	\$ 2,400
2026	21,562
2027	23,486
2028	5,037
2029	5,556
Thereafter	1,642
	<u>\$ 59,683</u>

On August 26, 2021, the Company was issued formal notice from a lessor that it had exercised the end of term put option in connection with a leased aircraft. The Company is obligated to repurchase the aircraft in 2026 at the end of the lease term at the price of \$3,450 less the dollar-for-dollar amount of each monthly payment made over the course of the lease term, but not reduced below \$2,070 by application of such reduction.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

24. Stockholders' Equity / Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests

On December 27, 2023, in connection with the closing of the Merger, the Company entered into the Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (the "Charter"). The total number of shares of all classes of stock the Company is authorized to issue pursuant to the Charter is 325,000,000 shares, consisting of the following:

Preferred Stock

The Company is authorized to issue 25,000,000 shares of preferred stock at a par value of \$0.0001 per share. As of June 30, 2025 there were 54,737 shares of preferred stock issued and outstanding, consisting of 25,000 shares of Series A preferred and 29,737 shares of Series B preferred.

Issuance of Series A Preferred Temporary Equity and Warrants

On March 4, 2024, the Company entered into a securities purchase agreement with EnTrust Emerald (Cayman) LP (a related party of the Company through its affiliation with the EGA Sponsor) pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue and sell to EnTrust Emerald (Cayman) LP 25,000 shares of Series A non-convertible redeemable preferred stock ("Series A Preferred Stock"), par value \$0.0001 per share, with an initial stated value of \$1 (one-thousand dollars) per share.

The Series A Preferred Stock does not entitle the holder to vote on any matters submitted to the Company's stockholders for approval except as otherwise required by the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (the "DGCL"), other applicable law, the Company's Certificate of Incorporation, or the Series A Certificate of Designation. In any case in which the holders shall be entitled to vote pursuant to the DGCL, other applicable law, the Company's Certificate of Incorporation, or the Series A Certificate of Designation, each holder will be entitled to one vote with respect to such matter per share of Series A Preferred Stock.

Each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall accrue dividends on a daily basis in arrears beginning on the date of issuance of the Series A Preferred Stock at the applicable dividend rate then in effect (the "Dividend Rate"). From and after the issuance date until the first-year anniversary of the issuance date, the Dividend Rate for the Series A Preferred Stock is 10.00% per annum. From and after the first-year anniversary of the issuance date until the second-year anniversary of the issuance date, the Dividend Rate for the Series A Preferred Stock is 12.00% per annum. From and after the second-year anniversary of the issuance date until the third-year anniversary of the issuance date, the Dividend Rate is 14.00% per annum. From and after the third-year anniversary of the issuance date, the Dividend Rate is 16.00% per annum.

Dividends are due and payable annually in arrears on March 4 (the "Dividend Payment Date") by either (A) cash payment or (B) to the extent not declared and paid in cash on the Dividend Payment Date, automatically compounded; provided that, the Company may not declare and pay in cash any dividends prior to the third Dividend Payment Date. On the third Dividend Payment Date, the Company must declare and pay at least 43% of the dividends in cash, and with respect to each subsequent Dividend Payment Date, the Company must pay 100% of the dividends in cash.

We have recorded both an accretion of dividends payable of \$1,420 on Series A Preferred Stock for the six months ended June 30, 2025, which equates to \$56.80 per share, as well as amortization of discount of \$274 and \$619 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively. These amounts are recorded as an accretion to temporary equity and a reduction in the accumulated deficit within the condensed consolidated statements of shareholders' equity (deficit) / members' equity (deficit) and temporary equity (unaudited).

With respect to (a) payment of dividends, (b) distribution of assets, and (c) all other liquidation, winding up, dissolution, dividend, and redemption rights, the Series A Preferred Stock shall rank senior in priority of payment to all Junior Stock (as defined in the Series A Certificate of Designation) in any liquidation, dissolution, winding up, or distribution of the Company, and junior to any existing or future secured or unsecured debt and other liabilities (including trade payables) of the Company and any Senior Stock (as defined in the Series A Certificate of Designation).

After the first-year anniversary of the issuance of the Series A Preferred Stock, to the extent not prohibited by law, the Company may elect to redeem all outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock, or any portion thereof, for cash at a redemption price per share as detailed in the Series A Certificate of Designation. After the fifth-year anniversary of the issuance of the Series A Preferred Stock,

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

each holder of the Series A Preferred Stock may elect to require the Company to redeem all of its outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock, or any portion thereof, for cash at a redemption price per share as detailed in the Series A Certificate of Designation. The Series A Certificate of Designation also describes events triggering mandatory redemption of the Series A Preferred Stock, including a Bankruptcy Event or a Change of Control Event, each as defined in the Series A Certificate of Designation.

The prior written consent of the holders of a majority of the then outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock is required for the Company to effect certain enumerated actions in the Series A Certificate of Designation for so long as any shares of Series A Preferred Stock are outstanding.

The Series A Preferred Stock features certain redemption rights that are considered to be outside of our control and subject to the occurrence of uncertain future events. Accordingly, 25,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock subject to possible redemption are presented within temporary equity on the condensed consolidated statements of shareholders' equity (deficit) / members' equity (deficit) and temporary equity (unaudited).

In connection with the securities purchase agreement, on March 4, 2024, EnTrust Emerald (Cayman) LP was issued a Series A Penny Warrant to purchase shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock. This warrant granted the holder the right to purchase shares of Class A Common Stock in an aggregate amount equal to 1.5% of the outstanding Class A Common Stock on a fully diluted basis (the "Share Count Cap"), calculated in accordance with the terms of the warrant agreement, at an exercise price of \$0.01 per share. See Note 18 "Warrant Liabilities" for additional information regarding these warrants.

Issuance of Series B Preferred Temporary Equity and Warrants

On August 8, 2024, the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Agreement") with EnTrust Emerald (Cayman) LP, a Cayman Islands limited partnership ("EnTrust"), and the EGA Sponsor (collectively with EnTrust, the "Purchasers") (related parties of the Company through its affiliation with the EGA Sponsor), pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue and sell to the Purchasers an aggregate of 25,510 shares of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the "Series B Preferred Stock"), and Series B Penny Warrants to purchase, in the aggregate, up to 5,000,000 shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock. The Company issued 20,408 shares of Series B Preferred Stock and a Series B Penny Warrant to purchase up to 4,000,000 shares of Common Stock to EnTrust on the Initial Closing Date and received gross proceeds of approximately \$20.4 million. Pursuant to and subject to the terms and conditions of the Agreement, on August 14, 2024 (the "Subsequent Closing Date"), the Company (i) issued the remaining 5,102 shares of Series B Preferred Stock and a Series B Penny Warrant to purchase up to 1,000,000 shares of Class A Common Stock to EG Sponsor and (ii) received additional gross proceeds of approximately \$5.1 million on the Subsequent Closing Date.

On March 21, 2025, the Company and EGA Sponsor entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement whereby they cancelled the EGA Sponsor Note in exchange for 4,227 shares of the Company's Series B Preferred Stock and warrants to purchase up to 1,268,100 shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock. The number of shares of Series B Preferred Stock was determined by dividing the principal and accrued interest outstanding under the December 2023 Promissory Note by \$1,000. There was approximately \$4,227 in principal and accrued interest outstanding under the EGA Sponsor Note, which resulted in the issuance of 4,227 shares of Series B Preferred Stock. The warrants have an exercise price of \$0.01 per share and are exercisable until the fifth anniversary of their issuance. The cancellation of the EGA Sponsor Note resulted in a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$0 and \$4,161 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively.

Except as otherwise required by the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (the "DGCL"), other applicable law, the Company's Certificate of Incorporation, or the Series B Certificate of Designation, holders of Series B Preferred Stock are not entitled to any vote on matters submitted to the Company's stockholders for approval. In any case in which the holders of Series B Preferred Stock shall be entitled to vote pursuant to the DGCL, other applicable law, the Company's Certificate of Incorporation, or the Series B Certificate of Designation, each holder will be entitled to one vote with respect to such matter per share of Series B Preferred Stock.

Each share of Series B Preferred Stock shall accrue dividends on a daily basis in arrears beginning on the Initial Issue Date at the applicable dividend rate then in effect (the "Dividend Rate"). From and after the Initial Issue Date, the Dividend Rate for Series B Preferred Stock shall be 12.00% per annum. From and after February 1, 2025 until July 31, 2025, the Dividend Rate for Series B Preferred

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Stock shall be 16.00% per annum. From and after August 1, 2025, the Dividend Rate for Series B Preferred Stock shall be 20.00% per annum.

Dividends will be due and payable quarterly in arrears on the first Trading Day of each fiscal quarter of the Issuer (the “Dividend Payment Date”) by either (A) cash payment or (B) to the extent not declared and paid in cash on the Dividend Payment Date, automatically compounded; provided that, the Company may not declare and pay in cash any dividends prior to the first quarter of the Fiscal Year 2025 Dividend Payment Date. On the Dividend Payment Date with respect to the first fiscal quarter of the Fiscal Year 2025, the Company complied with the request to declare and pay 50% of the dividends with respect to the period commencing February 1, 2025 and ending March 31, 2025 in cash. On the Dividend Payment Date with respect to the second fiscal quarter of the Fiscal Year 2025, the Company must declare and pay 50% of the dividends with respect to the full Dividend Period (as defined in the Series B Certificate of Designation) with respect to such quarter in cash. On the Dividend Payment Date with respect to the third fiscal quarter of the Fiscal Year 2025, the Company must declare and pay 50% of the dividends with respect to the period commencing July 1, 2025 and ending July 31, 2025 in cash, and the Company must declare and pay 100% of the dividends with respect to the period commencing August 1, 2025 and ending September 30, 2025 in cash. Thereafter, on each subsequent Dividend Payment Date, the Company must declare and pay 100% of the dividends in cash.

With respect to (a) payment of dividends, (b) distribution of assets, and (c) all other liquidation, winding up, dissolution, dividend, and redemption rights, Series B Preferred Stock shall rank senior in priority of payment to all Junior Stock (as defined in the Series B Certificate of Designation) in any liquidation, dissolution, winding up, or distribution of the Company, on a parity with the Parity Stock (as defined in the Series B Certificate of Designation), and junior to any existing or future secured or unsecured debt and other liabilities (including trade payables) of the Company and any Senior Stock (as defined in the Series B Certificate of Designation).

From and after August 8, 2025 until the Automatic Conversion Date, each holder of Series B Preferred Stock may elect to require the Company to redeem all of its outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Stock, or any portion thereof, for cash at a redemption price per share as detailed in the Series B Certificate of Designation. The Series B Certificate of Designation also describes events triggering mandatory redemption of Series B Preferred Stock, including a Bankruptcy Event or a Change of Control Event, each as defined in the Series B Certificate of Designation.

Each share of Series B Preferred Stock will automatically convert into a number of shares of the Company’s Class A Common Stock on the earlier of December 31, 2025 and the closing of the Subsequent Capital Raise (as defined in the Series B Certificate of Designation) (the “Automatic Conversion Date”) at an initial conversion price of \$5.00 (“Conversion Price”), subject to adjustment as provided in the Series B Certificate of Designation (including adjustments due to anti-dilution provisions). In the event that the VWAP on the Trading Day (each as defined in the Series B Certificate of Designation) immediately preceding the Automatic Conversion Date is less than the Conversion Price, the Conversion Rate (as defined in the Series B Certificate of Designation) with respect to each share of Series B Preferred Stock will be increased by the requisite number of shares of Class A Common Stock such that the value of the shares of Class A Common Stock issuable in respect of the initial stated value of each share of Series B Preferred Stock equals \$1,000.00 (subject to adjustment). No fractional shares will be issued upon conversion; rather any fractional share will be rounded down to the nearest whole share.

The Series B Penny Warrant is exercisable beginning on the issue date and until the fifth anniversary of the issue date with an exercise price of \$0.01 per share. The Series B Penny Warrants were deemed to be equity-classified instruments and were recorded within additional paid-in capital as of the issuance dates of the Series B Preferred Stock.

Class A Common Stock

The Company is authorized to issue 200,000,000 shares of Class A Common Stock at a par value of \$0.0001 per share. As of June 30, 2025, there were 20,199,586 shares of Class A Common Stock issued and outstanding.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Class B Common Stock

The Company is authorized to issue 100,000,000 shares of Class B Common Stock at a par value of \$0.0001 per share. As of June 30, 2025, there were 59,930,000 shares of Class B Common Stock issued and outstanding. The holders of the Class B Common Stock hold an equal number of LGM Common Units. Beginning on the first anniversary of the Closing Date, the LGM Common Units may be redeemed for either one share of Class A Common Stock or cash, at the election of the Board. For each LGM Common Unit that is redeemed, one Class B Common Stock will be automatically cancelled.

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest

The redeemable noncontrolling interest relates to the 59,930,000 LGM Common Units held by the Class B Common Stockholders. On the Closing Date of the Merger, the redeemable noncontrolling interest was established and calculated as the product of its ownership percentage in the Company on the Closing Date, and the carrying value of the LGM net liabilities immediately prior to the Closing Date. This resulted in a negative initial carrying value of \$35,525 at December 31, 2023, presented within temporary equity on the condensed consolidated statements of shareholders' equity (deficit) / members' equity (deficit) and temporary equity (unaudited).

The redeemable noncontrolling interest was not redeemable until the one year anniversary date of the Closing Date, or December 27, 2024; however, as of its establishment on the Closing Date, the Company determined that the likelihood of it becoming redeemable was "probable" because the future redemption only depended on the passage of time. Therefore, the subsequent measurement of the redeemable noncontrolling interest at each reporting date is determined as the higher of (1) the initial carrying value, increased or decreased for the redeemable noncontrolling interest's share of net income or loss, or (2) the redemption value. If the exchange of Class B Common Stock were to be settled in cash, the redemption value would be based on the volume-weighted average price (VWAP) of the Company's Class A Common Stock over the ten most recent trading days preceding the redemption date. In determining the measurement method of redemption value in periods in which the noncontrolling interest is not currently redeemable, the Company elected to accrete changes in the redemption value over the period from the date of issuance (the Closing Date) to the earliest redemption date (December 27, 2024) of the instrument using the interest method. Changes in the redemption value are considered to be changes in accounting estimates.

As of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company held a 25% and 23% common interest, respectively, in LGM Common Units. The Company is considered the primary beneficiary of the Operating Partnership as it has the power to direct the activities of the Operating Partnership and the rights to absorb 25% of the net income of the Operating Partnership. As the primary beneficiary, the Company consolidates the financial position and results of operations of the Operating Partnership.

The net loss attributable to the redeemable noncontrolling interest for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 was \$12,063 and \$29,621 and the net loss attributable to the redeemable noncontrolling interest for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 was \$20,501, and \$42,200, respectively.

The change in the carrying value of the redeemable noncontrolling interest for the six months ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

Balance as of December 31, 2024	\$	159,514
Net loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interest		(29,621)
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interest		25,229
Balance as of June 30, 2025	\$	<u>155,122</u>

Common Stock Voting Rights

The holders of Class A Common Stock and Class B Common Stock will vote together as a single class on all matters submitted to the stockholders for their vote or approval except as required by law or as provided in the Charter.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

Common Stock Dividends

The holders of Class A Common Stock will be entitled to receive dividends, if declared by the Board, out of the assets of the Company that are available at the time and in the amounts as the Board in its discretion may determine. With respect to stock dividends, holders of Class A Common Stock must receive shares of Class A Common Stock. The holders of Class B Common Stock will not have any right to receive dividends other than stock dividends consisting of shares of Class B Common Stock, in each case paid proportionally with respect to each outstanding share of Class B Common Stock.

Common Stock Liquidation

Upon the Company's voluntary or involuntary liquidation or dissolution, the holders of all classes of Class A Common Stock are entitled to their respective par value, and the holders of Class A Common Stock will then be entitled to share ratably in those assets that are legally available for distribution to stockholders after payment of liabilities and subject to the prior rights of any holders of preferred stock then outstanding. Other than their par value, the holders of Class B Common Stock will not have any right to receive a distribution upon a liquidation or dissolution of the Company.

Treasury Stock

On December 26, 2023, the underwriter purchased 75,000 shares of EGA Class A common stock on behalf of the Company. The shares were purchased by the underwriter from a public stockholder that elected to reverse its redemption of 75,000 shares of EGA Class A common stock. The shares were purchased for a total purchase price of \$818 (\$10.90 per share) and the underwriter received reimbursement of \$800 from EGA's Trust Account on December 27, 2023, as well as reimbursement for the remaining \$18 from the Company on January 2, 2024. Simultaneously with the closing of the Merger, the 75,000 shares of EGA Class A common stock were automatically exchanged for shares of Class A Common Stock and 73,600 shares (out of the above-mentioned 75,000 shares) were granted to employees of the Company as compensation for services provided (the grant date for the 73,600 shares was determined to be December 27, 2023). The shares of flyExclusive Class A Common Stock were fully vested upon grant. As of December 31, 2023, all 75,000 shares were still legally considered to be owned by the underwriter. On January 2, 2024, the 75,000 shares were transferred from the underwriter to the Company, at which time the Company became the owner of record. On January 9, 2024, 73,600 shares were transferred from flyExclusive, Inc.'s ownership to the employee grantees and these 73,600 shares all had flyExclusive employees listed as the owners of record. The 1,400 shares of Class A Common Stock not issued to employees were still held by the Company and classified as treasury stock as of June 30, 2025.

Events Related to the Amended Underwriting Agreement

On May 10, 2024, the Company filed a registration statement on amended Form S-1, subsequently amended, that was declared effective on September 20, 2024, to register (a) the issuance of up to an aggregate of 2,521,569 shares of Class A Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of our Public Warrants and (b) the resale from time to time of (i) up to an aggregate of 15,545,274 outstanding shares of Class A Common Stock, (ii) 4,333,333 Private Placement Warrants, (iii) up to an aggregate of 4,333,333 shares of Class A Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of the Private Placement Warrants, and (iv) up to an aggregate of 59,930,000 shares of Class A Common Stock issuable upon the redemption of LGM Common Units.

Noncontrolling Interest

The Company held a controlling interest in several entities that are not wholly-owned as described above (see Note 6, "Variable Interest Entities") and net income or net loss of such entities is allocated on a straight percentage basis based on the given terms of each entity's operating agreement (see percentage below). Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$698 and \$658 and (\$2,200) and (\$7,650), respectively.

flyExclusive, Inc.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) (continued)

As of June 30, 2025, the noncontrolling interests in the Company's consolidated entities are comprised of the following (11 entities):

Entities - Major Owner	Noncontrolling Interest	Company Ownership	Total
Entities 1-3	99%	1%	100%
Entity 4	95%	5%	100%
Entity 5	92%	8%	100%
Entity 6	77%	23%	100%
Entity 7	75%	25%	100%
Entity 8	70%	30%	100%
Entity 9	68%	32%	100%
Entity 10	67%	33%	100%
Entity 11	57%	43%	100%

On March 26, 2024, the Company entered into an agreement with the noncontrolling interests of certain controlled and consolidated aircraft leasing entities to exchange ownership interests involving seven aircraft and their related entities. The purpose of the transactions was to give the Company 100% ownership of certain aircraft. These transfers are accounted for as equity transactions and no gain or loss was recognized during the three and six months ended June 30, 2025. These transfers are included within Acquisitions of noncontrolling interests on the condensed consolidated statements of shareholders' equity (deficit) / members' equity (deficit) and temporary equity (unaudited). The carrying amounts of the assets and liabilities of the consolidated aircraft leasing entities are not changed. The carrying amounts of the noncontrolling interests are adjusted to reflect the change in the ownership interests of each consolidated aircraft leasing entity.

As of December 31, 2024, the noncontrolling interests in the Company's consolidated entities were comprised of the following (11 entities):

Entities - Major Owner	Noncontrolling Interest	Company Ownership	Total
Entities 1-3	99%	1%	100%
Entity 4	95%	5%	100%
Entity 5	92%	8%	100%
Entity 6	78%	22%	100%
Entity 7	75%	25%	100%
Entity 8	70%	30%	100%
Entity 9	68%	32%	100%
Entity 10	67%	33%	100%
Entity 11	52%	48%	100%

25.Subsequent Events

In order to be able to attempt to have the Company's Class A common stock listed on the Russell 2000 Index, on July 25, 2025, the Company executed a waiver letter to waive a lock-up restriction on the 5,625,000 shares of the Company's Class A common stock and warrants to purchase 4,333,333 shares of the Company's Class A common stock owned by EG Sponsor LLC (excluding those shares attributable to the former independent directors of EG Acquisition Corp., which were only subject to a one-year lock-up that has now expired).

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read together with our financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this Report. Management's discussion and analysis contains forward-looking statements, such as statements of our plans, objectives, expectations, and intentions. Any statements that are not statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements. When used, the words "believe," "plan," "intend," "anticipate," "target," "estimate," "expect" and the like, and/or future tense or conditional constructions ("will," "may," "could," "should," etc.), or similar expressions, identify these forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties including those under "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" and Item 1A "Risk Factors" elsewhere in this Report and "Risk Factors" in Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements in this Report. Our actual results and the timing of events could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of several factors. We do not undertake any obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the filing date of this Report.

Overview of Our Business

flyExclusive is a premier owner and operator of curated private aviation experiences dedicated to surpassing passenger expectations for quality, convenience, and safety. Our mission is to be the world's most vertically integrated private aviation company through capital-efficient program growth, an industry-leading pricing model, optimal dispatch availability, in-house training, and a controlled premium customer experience on modernized aircraft. As of June 30, 2025, we had over 100 aircraft in our owned and leased fleet that includes light, midsize, super-midsize, and large jets. As one of the nation's largest Citation operators, flyExclusive has curated a versatile fleet of Citation CJ3 / CJ3+, Citation Excel / XLS / XLS+, Citation Encore+, Citation Sovereign, Citation X, and Challenger 300 / 350 aircraft. We have a long track record of success and growth across a full range of industry services. Our core competitive advantage is the purpose-built, in-house control of decisions and processes needed to operate a successful private aviation company through a range of market environments.

We have a diversified and evolving business model generating charter revenue through our jet club membership program, fractional program, and maintenance, repair, and overhaul ("MRO") program. Our chief executive officer and chief financial officer review the financial information presented on a consolidated basis, and accordingly, we operate under one reportable segment, which is private aviation services.

Jet club revenue is generated from flight operations as well as membership fees. Jet club members are guaranteed access to our fleet of light, midsize, and super-midsize aircraft. New members pay a minimum deposit of \$0.1 million up to a maximum of \$0.5 million depending on their level of membership. Membership levels determine the daily rate a member is charged for future flights. Membership and incidental fees are also applied against a member's account. The initial and all subsequent deposits to replenish the member's account are non-refundable.

Fractional ownership members purchase a fractional ownership interest in an aircraft for a contractual term of up to five years, which grants the member access to our light, midsize, and super mid-size fleets. Fractional members pay daily and hourly rates for each flight. The first stage of the fractional revenue stream is the pre-owner stage where the member signs a letter of intent and interim use agreement, which may be before the aircraft is available. At this time, the member pays two deposits: one deposit is towards the purchase of the fractional interest and the second deposit is to have the ability to use the fleet in the interim period prior to owning the fractional interest. Upon completion of enrollment in the program, fractional members who purchase new aircraft obtain ownership when the aircraft is delivered, expected to be approximately one year from when the aircraft is ordered from the manufacturer. Fractional members have the ability to advance ownership if they purchase an interest in one of our pre-owned fractional aircraft. Once the transfer of interest in the aircraft is complete, the member becomes a fractional owner in the aircraft. With the transfer of interest, flyExclusive is still able to utilize these aircraft to service other channels, providing us with a capital-light way to grow our fleet.

Our MRO program services include 24/7 maintenance, interior, and exterior refurbishment services to third parties in addition to maintaining our own fleet. MRO revenue is recognized over time based on the cost of parts and supplies inventory consumed and labor

hours worked for each service provided. Any billing for MRO services that exceeds revenue earned to date is included in deferred revenue on the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited).

On September 2, 2024, the Company entered into an Aircraft Management Services Agreement (the “Volato Agreement”) with Volato Group, Inc. (“Volato”). Pursuant to the Volato Agreement, Volato engaged the Company as an independent contractor to provide certain aircraft management services and agreed that the Company will be the exclusive provider of such services to Volato. As consideration payable to the Company for providing the services, the Company will be entitled to retain the excess of revenue collected over expenses in connection with its delivery of services under the Volato Agreement.

The Volato Agreement has a term of twelve months and may be terminated by the Company immediately upon a material breach of the Agreement by Volato or upon 30 days’ written notice to Volato. Volato may terminate the Agreement immediately upon a material breach of the Agreement by the Company. During the term of the Agreement, certain Volato employees will provide consulting services to the Company, including consulting services related to software development, sales, and other professional services. The cost to the Company of these consulting services will be the current salaries and benefit costs of the Volato employees engaged to provide the services, plus reasonable out-of-pocket expenses. Volato also granted the Company a non-exclusive license to Volato’s proprietary software pursuant to the terms and conditions of a software license, with a license fee equal to the documented, out-of-pocket expenses incurred by Volato with third-party vendors and only to the extent related solely and directly to the software. Under the terms of the Volato Agreement, the Company will manage flight operations, sales, and expenses of Volato’s fleet. The aircraft will remain on Volato’s Federal Aviation Administration (“FAA”) certificate until they are potentially moved to the Company’s FAA certificate.

As part of the Volato Agreement, Volato granted the Company the right to cause Volato to merge with and into a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company (the “Option”). The term of the Option will expire twelve months from the date of the Agreement, provided, however, that the term of the Option will continue until the closing or abandonment of the merger by either or both parties. Any merger is subject to a fully executed, mutually agreed upon definitive merger agreement and any required regulatory, board of directors, and shareholder approvals for both the Company and Volato. Consideration for the merger may be in the form of the Company’s Class A Common Stock or cash, in the Company’s discretion. The purchase price for the merger would be based on the volume-weighted average price of Volato’s common stock for the 30 trading-day period prior to the earlier of the public announcement of (1) the exercise by the Company of its exercise of the Option, or (2) the signing of a definitive merger agreement.

Key Factors Affecting Results of Operations

We believe that the following factors have affected our financial condition and results of operations and are expected to continue to have a significant effect:

Economic Conditions

If demand for private aviation services were to decrease, it could result in slower jet club growth, members declining to renew their memberships, and reduced interest in the fractional and partnership programs, all of which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition, and results of operations. In addition, our customers may consider private air travel through our products and services to be a luxury item, especially when compared to commercial air travel or not traveling by air at all. As a result, any general downturn in economic, business, and financial conditions which has an adverse effect on our customers’ spending habits could cause them to travel less frequently and, to the extent they travel, to travel using commercial air carriers or other means considered to be more economical than our products and services. In addition, in cases where significant hours of private flight are needed, many of the companies and high-net-worth individuals to whom we provide products and services have the financial ability to purchase their own aircraft or operate their own corporate flight department should they elect to do so.

Competition

Many of the markets in which we operate are competitive as a result of the expansion of existing private aircraft operators, expanding private aircraft ownership, and alternatives such as luxury commercial airline service. We compete against a number of private aviation operators with different business models, and local and regional private charter operators. Factors that affect competition in our industry include price, reliability, safety, regulations, professional reputation, aircraft availability, equipment, the quality, consistency and ease of service, willingness and ability to serve specific airports or regions, and investment requirements. Our competitors might capture a share of our present or potential customer base, which could adversely affect our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

Pilot Availability and Attrition

In recent years, we have experienced significant volatility in our attrition, including volatility resulting from training delays, pilot wage and bonus increases with other industry participants, and the growth of cargo, low-cost, and ultra-low-cost airlines. In prior periods, these factors, at times, caused our pilot attrition rates to be higher than our ability to hire and retain replacement pilots. If our attrition rates are higher than our ability to hire and retain replacement pilots, our operations and financial results could be materially and adversely affected.

Wheels Up (“WUP”) Termination

On June 30, 2023, we served WUP a Notice of Termination of the parties’ Fleet Guaranteed Revenue Program Agreement, dated November 1, 2021 (the “GRP Agreement”). As a result of the termination, the GRP program did not generate revenue following the date of the GRP Agreement’s termination, which had a material impact on the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. For some time prior to the termination of the GRP Agreement we were planning, for the strategic reasons of avoiding excessive reliance on a single customer and shifting towards focusing on wholesale and contractual retail customers, to scale down business with WUP, and we had already reflected scaled down revenue accordingly in our publicly disclosed projections. However, the termination of the GRP Agreement will have a material impact on the financial statements beyond 2023 until we are able to successfully effectuate this planned strategic shift and replace the revenue lost from the termination of the GRP Agreement. Additionally, as of June 27, 2023, WUP accounted for \$15.7 million in receivables, which was a significant majority of total receivables at that time. When the GRP Agreement with WUP was terminated on June 30, 2023 the receivable balances were eliminated, as allowable under relevant accounting standards, by being applied against existing deposits held under the GRP Agreement. The GRP Agreement provided for an orderly draw down period of the designated aircraft at a maximum of two aircraft per month. The Company submitted a bill for monies due under the GRP Agreement during the draw down period through July 31, 2024. Billed but unrecorded amounts through June 30, 2025 totaled \$59.0 million.

See the section entitled “*Risk Factors — Risks Relating to Our Business and Industry* - “*On June 30, 2023, we terminated our agreement with Wheels Up that accounted for a significant portion of our total revenues for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2023. Such termination could have an adverse effect on our business, results of operations, and financial condition if we fail to materially replace the revenue derived from Wheels Up moving forward as expected*” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 and Note 23 “Commitments and Contingencies” of the notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited) consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Report, for more information on the WUP termination.

Fleet Modernization

During the fourth quarter of 2023, we began the process of modernizing our fleet. Our plan is to sell a portion of our fleet that is older and replace those aircraft with newer models, which will grant our customers access to newer aircraft. In connection with this effort, through the six months ended June 30, 2025, we recorded a portion of the fleet as being held for sale. We expect the fleet modernization to continue through fiscal 2025 and do not anticipate a material decline to revenue as we will replace sold models with the newer aircraft which offer increased availability and operating efficiency.

CARES Act

On March 27, 2020, the CARES Act was signed into law. The CARES Act provided the airline industry with up to (i) \$25.0 billion in grants with assurances the support is to be used exclusively for employee salaries, wages, and benefits, and (ii) \$25.0 billion in secured loans.

We applied to the Treasury for assistance under the Payroll Support Program and the Paycheck Protection Program as established by the CARES Act. We were awarded \$23.6 million to support ongoing operations, all of which has been received.

The CARES Act support payments were conditioned, including certain restrictions on executive and other employee compensation and severance through April 1, 2023, and certain ongoing reporting obligations through April 1, 2023. While we believe that we are fully compliant with all requirements of the CARES Act and the Payroll Support Program Agreements, including the requirement to use the awards only for payment of certain employment costs (i.e. wages, salaries, and benefits), if we were found to be not in compliance with such requirements, the Treasury has sole discretion to impose any remedy it deems appropriate, including requiring full repayment of the awards with appropriate interest. The imposition of any such remedy could have a material and adverse effect on our financial condition.

The CARES Act also provides an Employee Retention Credit (“ERC”) program. The goal of the ERC program is to encourage employers to retain and continue paying employees during periods of pandemic-related reduction in business volume even if those employees are not actually working, and therefore, are not providing a service to the employer. Under the Act, eligible employers could take credits up to 70% of qualified wages with a limit of \$7 thousand per employee per quarter for the first three quarters of calendar year 2021. In order to qualify for the ERC in 2021, organizations generally had to experience a more than 20% decrease in gross receipts in the quarter compared to the same quarter in calendar year 2019 or its operations are fully or partially suspended during a calendar quarter due to “orders from an appropriate governmental authority limiting commerce, travel, or group meetings (for commercial, social, religious, or other purposes)” due to COVID-19. The credit is taken against our share of Social Security Tax when our payroll provider files, or subsequently amends the applicable quarterly employer tax filings.

As of June 30, 2025, we had applied for \$9.5 million and received \$9.0 million of ERC. Our legal counsel has issued a legal opinion that we, more likely than not, qualified for the ERC. However, it remains uncertain whether we meet the qualifications required to receive the ERC. Therefore, the balance was included in accrued expenses and other current liabilities in the consolidated balance sheets should we be required to potentially repay the ERC.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to our results of operations below, we report certain key financial measures that are not required by, or presented in accordance with, GAAP.

These non-GAAP financial measures are an addition, and not a substitute for or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to any performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures of financial results provide useful supplemental information about us to investors. However, there are a number of limitations related to the use of these non-GAAP financial measures and their nearest GAAP equivalents, including that they exclude significant expenses that are required by GAAP to be recorded in our financial measures. In addition, other companies may calculate non-GAAP financial measures differently or may use other measures to calculate their financial performance, and therefore, our non-GAAP financial measures might not be directly comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies.

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDAR

We calculate Adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss) adjusted for (i) interest (income) expense, (ii) income tax expense, (iii) depreciation and amortization, (iv) litigation costs, (v) acquisition costs, (vi) equity-based compensation, (vii) non-cash loss on assets held for sale, which represents the impairment charges recognized on assets designated for sale prior to their disposal, (viii) realized losses on aircraft sold as part of fleet modernization efforts, (ix) loss on extinguishment of debt, (x) change in fair value of warrant liabilities, and (xi) SOX control remediation. We calculate Adjusted EBITDAR as Adjusted EBITDA, as further adjusted for aircraft lease costs.

We include Adjusted EBITDA as a supplemental measure for assessing operating performance in conjunction with related GAAP amounts and for the following:

- Strategic internal planning, annual budgeting, allocating resources, and making operating decisions.
- Historical period-to-period comparisons of our business, as it removes the effect of certain non-cash expenses and expenses and revenue unrelated to our core ongoing business.

Adjusted EBITDAR is included as a supplemental measure because we believe it provides an alternate presentation to adjust for the effects of financing in general and the accounting effects of capital spending and acquisitions of aircraft, which may be acquired outright, acquired subject to acquisition debt, by finance lease or by operating lease, each of which may vary significantly between periods and results in a different accounting presentation.

The following table reconciles Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDAR to net loss, the most directly comparable GAAP measure (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
Net loss	\$ (39,176)	\$ (60,844)
Add (deduct):		
Interest income	(939)	(2,440)
Interest expense	9,817	10,321
Income tax expense	—	—
Depreciation and amortization	12,021	13,173
Litigation costs ⁽¹⁾	240	—
Acquisition costs ⁽²⁾	757	—
Equity-based compensation	2,013	—
Non-cash loss on assets held for sale ⁽³⁾	197	626
Realized gain due to fleet modernization ⁽⁴⁾	(57)	—
Loss on extinguishment of debt	4,161	—
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	(781)	3,679
SOX control remediation	149	—
Adjusted EBITDA	(11,598)	(35,485)
Aircraft lease costs	10,290	10,167
Adjusted EBITDAR	<u>\$ (1,307)</u>	<u>\$ (25,318)</u>

(1) Relates to settlement costs associated with non-recurring litigation.

(2) Represents legal and professional fees associated with non-routine acquisition activities.

(3) Represents impairment losses incurred due to the decline in fair value of aircraft held for sale during the period.

(4) Represents gains or losses incurred on sales of aircraft that the Company previously identified as part of our fleet modernization efforts that are outside of the normal course of business.

Key Operating Metrics

In addition to financial measures, we regularly review certain key operating metrics to evaluate our business, determine the allocation of resources, and make decisions regarding business strategies. We believe that these metrics can be useful for understanding the underlying trends in our business. Pursuant to the Volato Agreement, effective September 1, 2024, the Company operated certain legacy Volato aircraft under the Volato certificate during the current period. The Company also provided services to Volato legacy members and fractional owners. As a result, we have included the aircraft on Volato's certificate, hours flown on those aircraft, and the members and fractional owners in the operating metrics below for completeness.

The following table summarizes our key operating metrics:

	2025	As of June 30,	2024
Ending aircraft on certificate		93	93
Aircraft operated under the Volato Agreement		—	—
Total aircraft operated		93	93

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
Members contributing to revenues*	1,077	816
Active members	984	723
Average aircraft on certificate	96	98
Aircraft contributing to revenues	86	91
Total flight hours	35,947	32,770
Total hours per aircraft	374.8	333.5
Members per aircraft*	12.5	9.7

* Members contributing to revenues are defined as the number of contractual retail members - club, fractional, and partnership members - that contributed to revenues during the reporting period.

Members contributing to revenues

We define members contributing to revenues as the number of club, fractional, and partnership members that contributed to revenues during the reporting period. We believe that membership growth is strategically correlated to aircraft additions, and the evolution of our business from non-contractual wholesale customers prior to 2020 to contractually committed members, which provides greater revenue visibility. Due to the nature of our business, we have periods of time in which not every member utilizes our services.

Active Members

We define active members as members that have taken at least one flight during the reporting period.

Average aircraft on certificate

We define average aircraft on certificate as the average number of airworthy aircraft in our fleet as certified by the Federal Aviation Administration ("FAA") deeming the aircraft operational. We believe that our growth has been fueled by a disciplined, strategic approach to adding aircraft, either via fractional or whole ownership or via lease from a third party. The time between the purchase or lease of an aircraft and the aircraft's certification is critical because revenue cannot be earned on the aircraft until it is certified by the FAA. Thus, we use average aircraft on certificate as a key operating metric within a given reporting period.

Ending aircraft on certificate

We define ending aircraft on certificate as the number of airworthy aircraft in our fleet as certified by the FAA at the end of a given reporting period. We use ending aircraft on certificate to measure fleet growth in comparison to historical periods.

Aircraft contributing to revenues

We define aircraft contributing to revenues as the number of aircraft on certificate that completed a customer flight leg during the reporting period. Aircraft contributing to revenues during a given reporting period is lower than the number of aircraft on certificate due to unavailable aircraft resulting from maintenance and/or refurbishment.

Total flight hours

We define total flight hours as the actual flight time from the moment of aircraft lift-off at the departure airport until it touches ground at the end of a flight. We believe total flight hours is a useful metric to measure the usage of our programs and the scale of our fleet and revenue growth.

Total hours per aircraft

We define total hours per aircraft as the total flight hours divided by the average number of aircraft on our operating certificates during the reporting period. We use total hours per aircraft to assess operational efficiency as it pertains to aircraft utilization and mitigation of downtime, which can result from maintenance and/or crew availability.

Members per aircraft

We define members per aircraft as members contributing to revenues divided by aircraft contributing to revenues. We use members per aircraft to control the customer experience through the management of our customer to aircraft ratio. For the six months ended June 30, 2025, 97.1% of our customers were fulfilled on our fleet without the potential high-cost of reliance of third parties to meet demand. An optimal customer to aircraft ratio allows us to gain a competitive advantage by having sufficient aircraft available to meet member demand and be flexible to backfill unused aircraft for wholesale use.

Components of Results of Our Operations

The key components of our results of operations include:

Revenue

We derive revenue from charter flights, which include our jet club, fractional programs, wholesale, and retail. We also derive revenue from our MRO services and management fees related to the Volato Agreement.

Customers prepay us for member flights based on contractual rates depending on the type of flight. We then recognize revenue from these prepayments upon completion of a flight.

Jet club members pay an initial non-refundable flight deposit where the amount of the flight deposit impacts the contractual rates paid. We recognize this kind of revenue and membership fees monthly as the Company stands ready to provide flight services as requested by the customer, thereby satisfying our related performance obligation.

Revenue for flights and related services is recognized when such services are provided to the customers. Fluctuations in revenue during any given period in the flights and related services portion of our jet club program are directly correlated to customer demand.

We recognize fractional revenue from the sales of fractional ownership interests in aircraft over the term of the agreement. In certain contracts the customer can require us to repurchase the interest after a fixed period of time but prior to the contractual termination date of the contract. This is accounted for as a right of return. The consideration from the fractional ownership interest, as adjusted for any customer right of return, is recognized over the term of the contract on a straight-line basis. Variable consideration generated from flight services is recognized in the period of performance.

MRO services are comprised of a single performance obligation for aircraft maintenance services such as modifications, repairs and inspections. MRO revenue is recognized over time based on the cost of parts and supplies consumed and labor hours worked for each service provided. Any billing for MRO services that exceeds revenue earned to date is included in deferred revenue on the consolidated balance sheets.

Costs and expenses

Cost of revenue

Cost of revenue primarily consists of direct expenses incurred to provide flight services and facilitate operations, including aircraft lease costs, fuel, payroll expenses including wages and employee benefits for employees directly providing and facilitating flight services, crew travel, insurance, maintenance, subscriptions, and third-party flight costs.

Selling, general and administrative

Selling, general and administrative expense primarily consists of non-flight related employee compensation wages and benefits in our finance, executive, human resources, legal, and other administrative functions, employee training, third-party professional fees, corporate travel, advertising, and corporate related lease expenses.

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization expense primarily consists of depreciation of capitalized aircraft. Depreciation and amortization also includes amortization of capitalized software development costs.

(Gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale

Consists of aircraft sales in excess (gain) or below (loss) their net book value, in addition to the recognized (loss) on aircraft classified as held for sale where the fair value less costs to sell are below (loss) their net book value.

Other income (expense)

Interest income

Interest income consists of interest earned on municipal bond funds and U.S. Treasury bills.

Interest expense

Interest expense primarily consists of interest paid or payable and the amortization of debt discounts and deferred financing costs on our loans.

Change in fair value of warrant liabilities

Change in fair value of warrant liabilities reflects the non-cash change in fair value of our warrant liabilities attributed to our warrants.

Loss on extinguishment of debt

Loss on extinguishment of debt consists of loss on the exchange of the EG sponsor note in exchange for additional Series B preferred shares.

Other income (expense)

Other expense consists of dividend income, realized gain/loss on sales of investment securities, gain/loss on lease termination, and state tax payments.

Results of Operations

Results of Our Operations for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 Compared to the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024

The following table sets forth our results of operations for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 (in thousands, except percentages):

	Six Months Ended June 30,		Change in	
	2025	2024	\$	%
Revenue	\$ 179,457	\$ 158,985	\$ 20,472	12.9%
Costs and expenses				
Cost of revenue	154,434	146,989	7,445	5.1%
Selling, general and administrative	41,288	46,673	(5,385)	(11.5)%
Depreciation and amortization	12,021	13,173	(1,152)	(8.7)%
(Gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale	(1,190)	1,417	(2,607)	(184.0)%
Total costs and expenses	206,553	208,252	(1,699)	(0.8)%
Loss from operations	(27,096)	(49,267)	22,171	(45.0)%
Other income (expense)				
Interest income	939	2,440	(1,501)	(61.5)%
Interest expense	(9,817)	(10,321)	504	(4.9)%
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	781	(3,679)	4,460	(121.2)%
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(4,161)	—	(4,161)	100.0%
Other income (expense)	178	(17)	195	(1147.1)%
Total other income (expense), net	(12,080)	(11,577)	(503)	4.3%
Loss before income taxes	(39,176)	(60,844)	21,668	(35.6)%
Income tax benefit	—	—	—	—
Net loss	(39,176)	(60,844)	21,668	(35.6)%
Less: Net loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests	(29,621)	(42,200)	12,579	(29.8)%
Less: Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	658	(7,650)	8,308	(108.6)%
Net loss attributable to flyExclusive, Inc.	\$ (10,213)	\$ (10,994)	\$ 781	(7.1)%

Revenue

	Six Months Ended June 30,		Change	
	2025	2024	Amount	%
Jet club and charter	\$ 156,452	\$ 146,917	\$ 9,535	6.5%
Fractional ownership	17,055	8,334	8,721	104.6%
Maintenance, repair, and overhaul	4,633	3,734	899	24.1%
Aircraft management services	1,317	—	1,317	100.0%
Total revenue	\$ 179,457	\$ 158,985	\$ 20,472	12.9%

Jet club and charter revenue increased by \$9.5 million, or 6.5%, to \$156.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025 as compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024. Jet club and charter flight hours increased by 9.1% and effective hourly rates increased by 3.5% during the six months ended June 30, 2025 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024.

Fractional ownership revenue increased by \$8.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025 as compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024 primarily due to fractional membership growth.

Maintenance, repair, and overhaul revenue increased by \$0.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025 as compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024 primarily due to an increase in external services for outside customers.

Aircraft management services revenue increased by \$1.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025. There was no such revenue in the 2024 period, the change being due to the Company providing certain aircraft management services for third-party aircraft owners under the Volato Agreement, which was entered into in September 2024.

We expect our revenue to increase over time as a result of adding aircraft to our fleet and forecasted membership growth.

Costs and expense*Cost of revenue*

Cost of revenue increased by \$7.4 million, or 5%, for the six months ended June 30, 2025 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024, primarily due to:

- An increase of \$3.8 million in overhaul program expense;
- An increase of \$3.1 million for affiliate lift expense;
- An increase of \$1.3 million for salaries and wage related expense;
- An increase of \$0.8 million for aircraft Wi-Fi and ground expenses; and
- A decrease of \$2.1 million for fuel expenses.

While expenses increased, the gross margin improved when compared to revenue for the respective periods, primarily as a result of the realization of benefits associated with the Company's fleet modernization efforts.

Selling, general and administrative

Selling, general and administrative expenses decreased by \$5.4 million, or 12%, for the six months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024. The decrease in selling, general and administrative expenses was primarily attributable to:

- A decrease of \$4.1 million in professional fees, advertising and marketing costs;
- A decrease of \$1.8 million in bad debt expense; and
- An increase of \$0.5 million in software costs.

These positive trends reflect the Company's efforts to optimize its workforce and control costs, even as revenue grew for the period.

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization expenses decreased by \$1.2 million, or 8.7%, for the six months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024. The decrease was primarily due to a decrease in depreciation expense resulting from a decrease in owned aircraft.

(Gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale

(Gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale changed by \$2.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024, as a result of the favorable environment for selling aircraft for the six months ended June 30, 2025 as compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024.

Other income (expense)

Interest income

Interest income decreased by \$1.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024, primarily as a result of an decrease in interest income on U.S. Treasury bills.

Interest expense

Interest expense decreased by \$0.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024, primarily as a result of decreased debt.

Change in fair value of warrant liabilities

Change in fair value of warrant liabilities changed by \$4.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2024, due to changes in the observable inputs by which the Public Warrants and Private Placement Warrants are valued.

Results of Our Operations for the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025 Compared to the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024

The following table sets forth our results of operations for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 (in thousands, except percentages):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Change in	
	2025	2024	\$	%
Revenue	\$ 91,332	\$ 79,013	\$ 12,319	15.6%
Costs and expenses				
Cost of revenue	77,609	72,755	4,854	6.7%
Selling, general and administrative	20,298	21,490	(1,192)	(5.5)%
Depreciation and amortization	5,770	6,682	(912)	(13.6)%
Loss (gain) on aircraft held for sale	15	(72)	87	(120.8)%
Total costs and expenses	103,692	100,855	2,837	2.8%
Loss from operations	(12,360)	(21,842)	9,482	(43.4)%
Other income (expense)				
Interest income	236	1,162	(926)	(79.7)%
Interest expense	(4,429)	(5,666)	1,237	(21.8)%
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	212	(899)	1,111	(123.6)%
Other income (expense)	212	(609)	821	(134.8)%
Total other income (expense), net	(3,769)	(6,012)	2,243	(37.3)%
Loss before income taxes	(16,129)	(27,854)	11,725	(42.1)%
Income tax benefit	—	—	—	—
Net loss	(16,129)	(27,854)	11,725	(42.1)%
Less: Net loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests	(12,063)	(20,501)	8,438	(41.2)%
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	698	(2,200)	2,898	(131.7)%
Net loss attributable to flyExclusive, Inc.	<u>\$ (4,764)</u>	<u>\$ (5,153)</u>	<u>\$ 389</u>	<u>(7.5)%</u>

Revenue

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Change	
	2025	2024	Amount	%
Jet club and charter	\$ 79,454	\$ 72,493	\$ 6,961	9.6%
Fractional ownership	8,454	4,276	4,178	97.7%
Maintenance, repair, and overhaul	2,872	2,244	628	28.0%
Aircraft management services	552	—	552	100.0%
Total revenue	<u>\$ 91,332</u>	<u>\$ 79,013</u>	<u>\$ 12,319</u>	<u>15.6%</u>

Jet club and charter revenue increased by \$7.0 million, or 9.6%, to \$79,454, for the three months ended June 30, 2025 as compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024. Jet club and charter flight hours increased by 5.1% and effective hourly rates increased by 4.2% during the three months ended June 30, 2025 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024.

Fractional ownership revenue increased by \$4.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2025 as compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024 due to fractional membership growth.

Maintenance, repair, and overhaul revenue increased by \$0.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2025 as compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024 due to an increase in external services for outside customers.

Aircraft management services revenue increased by \$0.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2025 due to the Company providing certain aircraft management services for third-party aircraft owners under the Volato Agreement which was entered into in September 2024. The Company had no Aircraft management services revenue for the three months ended June 30, 2024.

We expect our revenue to increase over time as a result of adding aircraft to our fleet and forecasted membership growth.

Costs and expenses

Cost of revenue

Cost of revenue increased by \$4.9 million, or 7%, for the three months ended June 30, 2025 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024, primarily due to:

- An increase of \$2.4 million in overhaul program expense;
- An increase of \$1.7 million for affiliate lift expense;
- An increase of \$1.1 million for salaries and wage related expense; and
- A decrease of \$0.7 million for aircraft repair and maintenance.

While expenses increased, the gross margin improved when compared to revenue for the respective periods, primarily as a result of the realization of benefits associated with the Company's fleet modernization efforts.

Selling, general and administrative

Selling, general and administrative expenses decreased by \$1.2 million, or 6%, for the three months ended June 30, 2025 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024. The decrease in selling, general and administrative expenses was primarily attributable to:

- A decrease of \$1.2 million in professional fees, advertising and marketing costs.

These positive trends reflect the Company's efforts to optimize its workforce as revenue growth outpaced these expenses for the period.

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization expenses decreased by \$0.9 million or 13.6% for the three months ended June 30, 2025 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024. The decrease was primarily due to an decrease in depreciation expense resulting from a decrease in owned aircraft.

Other income (expense)

Interest income

Interest income decreased by \$0.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024, primarily as a result of a decrease in interest income on U.S. Treasury bills.

Interest expense

Interest expense decreased by \$1.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024, primarily as a result of decreased debt at June 30, 2025 compared to June 30, 2024.

Change in fair value of warrant liabilities

The change in fair value of warrant liabilities changed by \$1.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2025, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2024 due to changes in the observable inputs by which the Public Warrants and Private Placement Warrants are valued.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Sources and Uses of Liquidity

Our principal sources of liquidity have historically consisted of financing activities, including proceeds from equity investments by our chief executive officer, Thomas James Segrave Jr., notes payable, and operating activities, primarily from the increase in deferred revenue associated with prepaid flights. As of June 30, 2025, we had \$15.8 million of cash and cash equivalents, and \$12.2 million

available borrowing capacity under the term loan. In addition, as described below, in January 2024 we entered into a senior secured note to borrow up to \$25.8 million and as described below, in March 2024, we issued non-convertible redeemable Series A preferred stock that provided the Company with approximately \$25.0 million of capital, and in August 2024, we issued convertible Series B preferred stock that provided the Company with approximately \$25.5 million of capital. Our cash equivalents primarily consist of liquid money market funds, and our investments primarily consist of fixed-income securities including municipal issues.

We have consistently maintained a working capital deficit, in which our current liabilities exceed our current assets. We believe that the working capital deficit is common within the private aviation industry and is primarily, but not wholly, due to the nature of our deferred revenue, primarily related to prepaid flights, which are performance obligations generally for future flights. Our primary needs for liquidity are to fund working capital, debt service requirements, lease and purchase obligations, capital expenditures, and for general corporate purposes. Our cash needs vary from period to period, primarily based on the timing of aircraft purchases and the costs of aircraft engine overhauls, repairs, and maintenance.

We believe factors that could affect our liquidity include our rate of revenue growth, changes in demand for our services, competitive pricing pressures, other growth initiatives, our ability to keep increases in operating expenses in line with growth in revenues, and overall economic conditions. To the extent that our current liquidity is insufficient to fund future activities, we would need to raise additional funds. In the future, we may attempt to raise additional capital through the sale of equity securities or through debt financing arrangements. If we raise additional funds by issuing equity securities, the ownership of existing shareholders will be diluted. The incurrence of additional debt financing would result in debt service obligations, and any such debt could include operating and financing covenants that could restrict our operations. In the event that additional funds are required from outside sources, we might not be able to raise funds on terms acceptable to us or at all.

We believe that our existing cash on hand, cash generated from operations and available borrowings under our debt arrangement will enable us to secure refinancing as needed to meet our obligations as they become due within the next 12 months. If we are not able to obtain financing on favorable terms, or at all, our liquidity and business would be materially adversely impacted.

Cash Requirements

Our material cash requirements include the following contractual and other obligations:

Debt

See Note 16 "Debt" to our financial statements included elsewhere in this Report for further information on the debt arrangements discussed below.

Short Term Notes Payable

We have entered into multiple short-term loan agreements with various lenders for the purpose of financing the purchase of aircraft. The loan agreements have varying interest rates, maturity dates and lender-imposed restrictions.

Credit Facility (Term Loan)

In August 2018, we entered into a term loan agreement with a maximum borrowing capacity of \$12.3 million. We have since entered into amended term loan agreements, which raised the maximum borrowing capacity to \$15.3 million. As of June 30, 2025 we had \$0 outstanding under the Credit Facility (Term Loan), and we are not exploring renewal of the term loan agreement.

Credit Facility (Revolving Line of Credit)

In March 2023, the Company entered into a revolving uncommitted line of credit loan (the "Master Note"). The Master Note provides a line of credit of up to \$60.0 million. At the Company's option, the annual interest rate on term loans drawn from the Master Note is equal to either the Prime-Based Rate, defined as the greater of 1.25% or the prime rate minus 1.88%, or the Daily Simple SOFR-Based Rate, defined as the greater of 1.25% or the Daily Simple SOFR plus 1.25%. On March 9, 2024, we entered into an amendment to extend the maturity date of the Master Note from March 9, 2024 to September 9, 2025. The amendment also resulted in the selected interest option being revised to SOFR plus 1.50%.

We drew an initial \$44.5 million principal amount in March 2023, with the selected interest option of SOFR plus 1.25%. In April, September and October 2023, we drew additional \$3.3 million, \$8.7 million and \$3.0 million principal amounts, respectively, under the Master Note.

On March 7, 2025, the Company paid in full the \$59,540 balance on the LOC Master Note and closed the LOC.

Senior Secured Notes

In December 2023, we issued \$15.7 million in principal amount of senior secured notes in a private offering. These notes were originally due on December 1, 2024, but the maturity date of the notes has been extended to January 1, 2027. The notes were issued with a stated rate of 14% and interest is payable monthly in arrears. At maturity, the full principal amount will be due, along with any accrued unpaid interest. The Company is using the \$15.7 million to fund aircraft purchases.

Long-Term Loan Agreement

In connection with the acquisition of a new aircraft in February 2024, the Company entered into a long-term promissory note agreement with a principal amount of \$4.2 million. The note bears a fixed interest rate of 7.25% and has a maturity date five years from the note agreement date.

In March 2024, the Company entered into a long-term promissory note agreement with a principal amount of \$13.9 million. The note bears a fixed interest rate of 9.45% and has a maturity date ten years from the note agreement date.

In April 2024, the Company entered into an amendment of a short-term promissory note agreement, to extend the maturity date to a long-term promissory note maturing in April 2025 with a principal amount of \$7.8 million. The note bears a fixed interest rate of 7.75% and has a maturity date five years from the note amendment.

In May 2024, the Company entered into a long-term promissory note agreement with a principal amount of \$12.6 million. The note bears a fixed interest rate of 8.81% and has a maturity date five years from the note agreement date.

January 2024 Senior Secured Note

On January 26, 2024 (the “Effective Date”), FlyExclusive Jet Share, LLC (the “Borrower”), a wholly-owned indirect subsidiary of the Company, entered into a Senior Secured Note (the “Senior Secured Note”) with ETG FE LLC (the “Noteholder”), Kroll Agency Services, Limited, as administrative agent (the “Administrative Agent”), and Kroll Trustee Services, Limited, (the “Collateral Agent”).

The Senior Secured Note covers borrowings of an aggregate principal amount of up to approximately \$25.8 million, up to \$25.0 million of which is to finance the purchase or refinancing of aircraft relating to the Company’s fractional ownership program (the “Revolving Loan”). The Senior Secured Note matures on January 26, 2026 (the “Maturity Date”), at which time the aggregate outstanding principal amount and all accrued and unpaid interest (including accrued and unpaid fees and expenses) shall be due and payable.

Following the occurrence of any Prepayment Event (as defined in the Senior Secured Note), at the option of the then majority Noteholders, the Borrower shall prepay the outstanding principal amount, all accrued and unpaid interest, and all other amounts in cash necessary to pay the Senior Secured Note in full.

The Senior Secured Note carries an interest rate of 3.00% per annum for the outstanding principal amount on deposit in the cash escrow account and 13.00% per annum for the outstanding principal amount that is withdrawn and released to the Borrower. All accrued and unpaid interest is due and payable in arrears on the last day of each calendar month (a “Payment Date”), commencing with the last day of the first calendar month following the first borrowing date and continuing until payment in full. On each Payment Date, the Borrower shall make a payment of the outstanding principal amount equal to 1.00% of each advance amount withdrawn from the cash escrow account and released to the Borrower and that has been outstanding for more than thirty days.

March 2024 Non-Convertible Redeemable Preferred Stock

On March 4, 2024 (the “Effective Date” or the “Initial Issue Date”), the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the “Agreement”) with EnTrust Emerald (Cayman) LP, a Cayman Islands limited partnership (the “Purchaser”), pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue and sell to the Purchaser 25,000 shares of Series A Non-Convertible Redeemable Preferred Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the “Series A Preferred Stock”), at a purchase price of \$1,000 per share and a warrant (the “Warrant”) to purchase shares of the Company’s Class A common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the “Common Stock”). The transaction closed on the Effective Date and provided the Company approximately \$25 million of capital.

Dividends will be due and payable annually in arrears on March 4 (the “Dividend Payment Date”) by either (A) cash payment or (B) to the extent not declared and paid in cash on the Dividend Payment Date, automatically compounded; provided that, the Company may not declare and pay in cash any dividends prior to the third Dividend Payment Date. On the third Dividend Payment Date, the Company must declare and pay at least 43% of the dividends in cash, and with respect to each subsequent Dividend Payment Date, the Company must pay 100% of the dividends in cash.

After the first-year anniversary of the Initial Issue Date, to the extent not prohibited by law, the Company may elect to redeem all outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock, or any portion thereof, for cash at a redemption price per share as detailed in the Series A Certificate of Designation. After the fifth-year anniversary of the Initial Issue Date, each holder of the Series A Preferred Stock may elect to require the Company to redeem all of its outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock, or any portion thereof, for cash at a redemption price per share as detailed in the Series A Certificate of Designation. The Series A Certificate of Designation also describes events triggering mandatory redemption of the Series A Preferred Stock, including a Bankruptcy Event or a Change of Control Event, each as defined in the Series A Certificate of Designation.

August 2024 Convertible Preferred Stock

On August 8, 2024 the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the “Agreement”) with EnTrust Emerald (Cayman) LP, a Cayman Islands limited partnership (“EnTrust”), and the EGA Sponsor (collectively with EnTrust, the “Purchasers”) (related parties of the Company through its affiliation with the EGA Sponsor), pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue and sell to the Purchasers an aggregate of 25,510 shares of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the “Series B Preferred Stock”), and Series B Penny Warrants to purchase, in the aggregate, up to 5,000,000 shares of the Company’s Class A common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the “Common Stock”). The Company issued 20,408 shares of Series B Preferred Stock and a Series B Penny Warrant to purchase up to 4,000,000 shares of Common Stock to EnTrust on the Initial Closing Date and received gross proceeds of approximately \$20.4 million. Pursuant to and subject to the terms and conditions of the Agreement, on August 14, 2024 (the “Subsequent Closing Date”), the Company (i) issued the remaining 5,102 shares of Series B Preferred Stock and a Warrant to purchase up to 1,000,000 shares of Common Stock to EG Sponsor and received additional gross proceeds of approximately \$5.1 million.

March 2025 Series B Preferred Stock

On March 21, 2025, the Company and EGA Sponsor entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement whereby they cancelled the EGA Sponsor Note in exchange for 4,227 shares of the Company's Series B Preferred Stock and warrants to purchase up to 1,268,100 shares of the Company's Class A common stock. The number of shares of Series B Preferred Stock was determined by dividing the principal and accrued interest outstanding under the December 2023 Promissory Note by \$1,000. There was approximately \$4,227 in principal and accrued interest outstanding under the EGA Sponsor Note, which resulted in the issuance of 4,227 shares of Series B Preferred Stock. The warrants have an exercise price of \$0.01 per share and are exercisable until the fifth anniversary of their issuance.

Leases

We have entered into various lease arrangements for vehicles, hangars, office space and aircraft. In addition to leases of aircraft, we are obligated to pay into aircraft reserve programs.

The duration of our leases varies from two to 30 years, and the leases are generally operating leases. Our vehicle leases are typically month-to-month and are classified as short-term leases.

See Note 17 "Leases" to our financial statements included elsewhere in this Report for further detail of our lease arrangements.

Short-Term Expenditures

We currently anticipate that cash required for expenditures for the next 12 months is approximately \$137.4 million, which includes accounts payable of \$32.3 million, accrued expenses and other current liabilities of \$30.2 million, long-term notes payable, current portion of \$19.6 million, short-term notes payable of \$8.3 million, long-term notes payable - related party, current portion of \$23.1 million, non-cancellable lease payments of \$22.7 million and excise tax payable of \$1.2 million. We plan to refinance contractual principal payments that comprise the short-term debt liability as they become due. As stated above, we have maintained a positive relationship with our debtholders and have not historically had any difficulty refinancing our debt obligations. Based on our historical experience and the fact that we have not suffered any decline in creditworthiness, we expect that our cash on hand and cash earnings will enable us to secure the necessary refinancing. The accounts payable, accrued expenses, and lease liabilities will be settled using a combination of cash generated by operations, sale of investments, and incremental borrowing activity, if necessary.

Our future capital requirements and the adequacy of available funds will depend on many factors, including those set forth in Item 1A, "Risk Factors — Risks Related to Our Business and Industry," as described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Cash Flows

The following table summarizes our cash flows for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
Net cash (used in) provided by:		
Operating activities	\$ (10,101)	\$ (42,170)
Investing activities	81,949	3,451
Financing activities	(87,723)	36,432
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (15,875)	\$ (2,287)

Net cash flows from operating activities

Net cash used in operating activities for the six months ended June 30, 2025 was \$10.1 million, resulting from our net loss of \$39.2 million, \$12.0 million of depreciation and amortization, \$1.7 million in non-cash interest expense, \$11.2 million in non-cash rent expense, \$4.2 million loss on extinguishment of debt, \$2.0 million of stock based compensation and \$0.6 million decrease from net changes in operating assets and liabilities, partially offset by \$1.2 million gain on assets held for sale, \$0.3 million change in the fair value of private placement warrant liability, \$0.2 million change in the fair value of public warrant liability and \$0.3 million change in the fair value of penny warrant liability. The \$0.6 million outflow from operating assets and liabilities is primarily due to a \$0.7 million decrease from accounts receivable, \$0.8 million decrease from other receivables, \$0.7 million decrease in parts and supplies inventory, \$2.5 million decrease from prepaid and other current assets, a \$11.0 million decrease from operating lease liabilities, and \$5.2 million decrease from deferred revenue, partially offset by a \$1.4 million increase in amounts due from related parties, \$12.0 million increase from accounts payable and \$6.4 million increase in other non-current liabilities.

Net cash used in operating activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 was \$42.2 million, resulting from our net loss of \$60.8 million, \$13.2 million of depreciation and amortization, a \$0.5 million change in amortization of contract costs, a \$0.7 million change in non-cash interest expense, a \$10.8 million change in non-cash rent expense, \$1.4 million loss on aircraft held for sale, a \$1.9 million increase in the provision for credit losses, a \$1.5 million change in fair value of a Private Placement Warrant liability, a \$4.6 million change in the fair value of the Public Warrant liability, and a \$12.1 million decrease from net changes in operating assets and liabilities, partially offset by a \$1.4 million change in non-cash interest income and a \$2.3 million change in the fair value of Penny Warrant liability. The \$12.1 million decrease from operating assets and liabilities is primarily due to a \$1.1 million decrease from other receivables, \$0.9 million decrease from parts and supplies inventory, a \$11.0 million decrease from operating lease liabilities a \$3.9 million decrease from current liabilities, and \$2.8 million decrease from deferred revenue, partially offset by a \$0.8 million increase

from prepaid and other current assets, and a \$0.5 million increase from accounts payable and a \$6.4 million increase from other non-current liabilities.

Net cash flows from investing activities

Net cash provided by investing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2025 was \$81.9 million, primarily due to proceeds from the sale of property and equipment of \$31.5 million, and proceeds from the sale of investments of \$80.0 million. Partially offsetting the increase in net cash provided by investing activities were purchases of property and equipment of \$4.1 million, purchases of engine overhauls of \$9.6 million, and purchases of investments of \$15.5 million.

Net cash provided by investing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 was \$3.5 million, primarily due to proceeds from the sale of property and equipment of \$23.7 million, proceeds from the sale of investments of \$44.5 million, and the receipt of payments for notes receivable of \$15.0 million. Partially offsetting the increase in net cash provided by investing activities were purchases of property and equipment of \$28.1 million, purchases of engine overhauls of \$9.8 million, and purchases of investments of \$41.6 million.

Net cash flows from financing activities

Net cash used in financing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2025 was \$87.7 million, resulting primarily from repayment of debt of \$79.4 million and net cash distributions to non-controlling interests of \$16.6 million. Partially offsetting the decrease in net cash used in financing activities was proceeds from the issuance of preferred equity of \$5.8 million and proceeds from the issuance of debt of \$3.5 million.

Net cash provided by financing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 was \$36.4 million, resulting primarily from proceeds from debt of \$71.4 million to fund purchases of property and equipment, investments, and engine overhauls and proceeds from the issuance of preferred equity of \$24.3 million. Partially offsetting the increase in net cash provided by financing activities was repayment of debt of \$50.5 million, payment of debt issuance costs of \$2.8 million, and net cash distributions to noncontrolling interests of \$5.9 million.

Contractual Obligations, Commitments and Contingencies

Our principal commitments consist of contractual cash obligations under our borrowings with banks, and operating leases for certain controlled aircraft, corporate headquarters, and operational facilities, including aircraft hangars. Our obligations under our borrowing arrangements are described in Note 16 "Debt" and for further information on our leases, see Note 17 "Leases" of the accompanying consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Report.

From time to time, we are involved in various litigation matters arising in the ordinary course of business. We believe that we have meritorious arguments in our current litigation matters and that any outcome, either individually or in the aggregate, will not be material to our financial position or results of operations.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

There were no significant changes to the Company's critical accounting policies during the six months ended June 30, 2025 as compared with those disclosed within Part II, Item 7 — "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Conditions and Results of Operations - Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates" included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, aside from those included below:

Public Warrants, Private Warrants and Penny Warrants

As of June 30, 2025, the Company has the following warrants issued, (i) the Public Warrants initially included in the EGA units issued in EGA's initial public offering, (ii) the warrants of EGA held by EG Sponsor LLC (the "EGA Sponsor") that were issued to the EGA Sponsor at the closing of EGA's initial public offering (the "Private Placement Warrants,"), (iii) warrants issued on March 4, 2024 in connection with the Series A Preferred Stock offering as described within Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity / Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests" (the "Series A Penny Warrants"), and (iv) warrants issued on August 8, 2024, August 14, 2024, and March 21, 2025 in connection with the August 2024 and March 2025 Series B Preferred Stock offerings and the March 2025 note conversion

as described within Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity/Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests" (the "Series B Penny Warrants," together with the Series A Penny Warrants, the "Penny Warrants," and together with the Public Warrants, the Private Placement Warrants and the Series A Penny Warrants, the "Warrants").

The Company determines the accounting classification of the Warrants as either liability or equity by first assessing whether the Warrants meet liability classification in accordance with ASC 480, Distinguishing Liabilities from Equity ("ASC 480"). Under ASC 480, a financial instrument that embodies an unconditional obligation, or a financial instrument other than an outstanding share that embodies a conditional obligation, that the issuer must or may settle by issuing a variable number of its equity shares must be classified as a liability (or an asset in some circumstances) if, at inception, the monetary value of the obligation is based solely or predominantly on any one of the following: (a) a fixed monetary amount known at inception; (b) variations in something other than the fair value of the issuer's equity shares; or (c) variations inversely related to changes in the fair value of the issuer's equity shares. The Company determined that the Warrants should not be classified as liabilities under ASC 480.

If financial instruments, such as the Warrants, are not required to be classified as liabilities under ASC 480, the Company assesses whether such instruments are indexed to the Company's own stock under ASC 815-40. In order for an instrument to be considered indexed to an entity's own stock, its settlement amount must always equal the difference between the following: (a) the fair value of a fixed number of the Company's equity shares, and (b) a fixed monetary amount or a fixed amount of a debt instrument issued by the Company. As there are scenarios where the settlement amount would not equal the difference between the fair value of a fixed number of shares and a fixed monetary amount (or a fixed amount of a debt instrument), the Company determined that the Series A Penny Warrants, the Public Warrants, and the Private Placement Warrants were not indexed to the Company's own stock and therefore they must be classified as liabilities. The Company also determined that the Series A Penny Warrants, the Public Warrants, and the Private Placement Warrants met all criteria to meet the definition of a derivative under ASC 815-10-15-83. For the Series B Penny Warrants, the Company determined that they were indexed to the Company's own stock and would be settled in shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock at an explicit share limit. As such, The Company concluded that the Series B Penny Warrants must be classified as permanent equity, and that the Series B Penny Warrants are not subject to remeasurement at each reporting date.

The Company recorded the Series A Penny Warrants, the Public Warrants, and the Private Placement Warrants as liabilities on the condensed consolidated balance sheets (unaudited) at fair value, with subsequent changes in the fair value recognized in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited) at each reporting date.

Temporary Equity

The Company accounts for its common and preferred stock subject to possible redemption in accordance with the guidance in ASC 480. Common and preferred stock subject to mandatory redemption (if any) is classified as a liability instrument and is measured at fair value. Conditionally redeemable common and preferred stock (including common stock that feature redemption rights that are either within the control of the holder or subject to redemption upon the occurrence of uncertain events not solely within our control) is classified as temporary equity. At all other times, common stock is classified as stockholders' equity. Our Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock (as defined within Note 24 "Stockholders' Equity / Members' Deficit and Noncontrolling Interests") feature certain redemption rights that are considered to be outside of our control and subject to the occurrence of uncertain future events. Accordingly, 25,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock and 54,737 shares of Series B Preferred Stock subject to possible redemption are presented at redemption value as temporary equity, outside of the stockholders' equity section of our balance sheet at June 30, 2025.

(Gain) Loss on Aircraft Sales and Aircraft Held for Sale

The Company occasionally sells aircraft held for use from its fleet. The (gain) or loss from each transaction is recognized upon completion of the sale as a (gain) or loss on aircraft sales which is presented within the (gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale on the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited).

The (gain) or loss on aircraft previously held for use as property and equipment and subsequently elected to actively market for sale is presented within the (gain) loss on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale on the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss (unaudited). When a decision is made to actively market for sale, depreciation is discontinued, and aircraft held for sale is recorded at the lower of carrying value and fair value less costs to sell. We presented aircraft assets held for sale at the lower

of their current carrying value or their fair market value less costs to sell. The fair values are based upon observable and unobservable inputs, including market trends and conditions. The assumptions used to determine the fair value of the assets held for sale are subject to inherent uncertainty and could produce a wide range of outcomes which the Company will continue to monitor in future periods as new information becomes available. Prior to the ultimate sale of the assets, subsequent changes in the estimate of the fair value of the assets held for sale will be recorded as a (gain) or loss with a corresponding adjustment to the assets' carrying value. Impairment is included within gain (loss) on aircraft sales and aircraft held for sale within the loss from operations on the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss.

Recently Issued/Adopted Accounting Standards

Refer to the sections titled "Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements" and "Recently Issued Accounting Standards Not Yet Adopted" in Note 2 "Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" of the notes to condensed consolidated financial statements (unaudited) included in this Report.

JOBS Act Accounting Election

In April 2012, the JOBS Act was signed into law. The JOBS Act contains provisions that, among other things, reduce certain reporting requirements for an "emerging growth company." We have elected to use this extended transition period for complying with new or revised accounting standards that have different effective dates for public and private companies until the earlier of the date that we (i) are no longer an emerging growth company or (ii) affirmatively and irrevocably opt out of the extended transition period provided in the JOBS Act. As a result, our audited financial statements may not be comparable to companies that comply with the new or revised accounting pronouncements as of public company effective dates.

We have chosen to rely on the other exemptions and reduced reporting requirements provided by the JOBS Act. Subject to certain conditions set forth in the JOBS Act, as an "emerging growth company" we are not required to, among other things, (i) provide an auditor's attestation report on our system of internal control over financial reporting pursuant to Section 404 of SOX, (ii) provide all of the compensation disclosure that may be required of non-emerging growth public companies, (iii) comply with any requirement that may be adopted by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) regarding mandatory audit firm rotation or a supplement to the auditor's report providing additional information about the audit and the consolidated financial statements (auditor discussion and analysis), and (iv) disclose certain executive compensation-related items, such as the correlation between executive compensation and performance and comparisons of the chief executive officer's compensation to median employee compensation. We may remain an "emerging growth company" until the last day of the fiscal year following the fifth anniversary of the completion of our IPO. However, if certain events occur prior to the end of such five-year period, including if we become a "large accelerated filer," our annual gross revenue equals or exceeds \$1.235 billion, or we issue more than \$1.0 billion of non-convertible debt in any three-year period, we will cease to be an "emerging growth company" prior to the end of such five-year period.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

In the ordinary course of operating our business, we are exposed to market risks. Market risk represents the risk of loss that may impact our financial position or results of operations due to adverse changes in financial market prices and rates. Our principal market risks are related to interest rates and aircraft fuel costs. There have not been any material changes to the market risks described in Part II, Item 7A — “Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk” included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Company’s management, with the participation of its principal executive officer and principal financial officer, evaluated the effectiveness of its disclosure controls and procedures as of June 30, 2025. The term “disclosure controls and procedures,” as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), means controls and other procedures of a company that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported, within the time periods specified in the rules and forms promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”). Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the company’s management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving their objectives and management necessarily applies its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

Based on their evaluation, we concluded that, at the end of the period covered by this Report, our disclosure controls and procedures were not effective due to material weaknesses in the Company’s internal control over financial reporting as described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Except for the continuing remediation efforts previously reported in Part II, Item 9A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, there were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) that occurred during the quarter ended June 30, 2025, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

Please see Note 23 "Commitments and Contingencies" to our condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Report for a description of legal proceedings.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the Company's risk factors as disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2025.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

We did not make any purchases of our common stock during the three months ended June 30, 2025, which is the second quarter of our fiscal year.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

None.

Item 5. Other Information

Insider Trading Arrangements - During the quarter ended June 30, 2025, none of our directors or officers (as defined in Rule 16a-1(f) under the Exchange Act) adopted, modified, or terminated a "Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" or a "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" (as such terms are defined in Item 408 of Regulation S-K).

Item 6. Exhibits

EXHIBIT NO.	DESCRIPTION	FILED HEREWITH	FORM	EXHIBIT	FILING DATE
2.1	<u>Amended and Restated Agreement and Plan of Merger and Reorganization, dated May 6, 2025, by and among flyExclusive, Inc., FlyX MergerSub, Jet.AI Inc. and Jet.AI SpinCo, Inc.</u>		8-K	10.1	5/6/2025
2.2	<u>Amendment No. 1 dated July 30, 2025, to Amended and Restated Agreement and Plan of Merger and Reorganization, dated May 6, 2025, by and among flyExclusive, Inc., FlyX MergerSub, Jet.AI Inc. and Jet.AI SpinCo, Inc.</u>		8-K	10.1	7/30/2025
10.1	<u>Waiver Letter, dated July 25, 2025</u>		8-K	10.1	7/28/2025
31.1	<u>Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>	X			
31.2	<u>Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>	X			
32.1	<u>Certification of the Chief Executive Officer and the President and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>	X			
101	The following materials from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2025, were formatted in Inline XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language): (i) Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss), (iii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity (Deficit) / Members' Equity (Deficit) and Temporary Equity, (iv) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and (v) Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. The instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.	X			
104	Cover page Interactive Data File - the cover page XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL.	X			

* Certain information, schedules and exhibits to this Exhibit have been omitted pursuant to Item 601(a)(5) or Item 601(b)(10)(iv), as applicable, of Regulation S-K. The Registrant agrees to furnish supplemental copies of all omitted exhibits and schedules to the Securities and Exchange Commission upon its request

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

FLYEXCLUSIVE, INC.

Dated: August 13, 2025

By: /s/ Thomas James Segrave, Jr.
Name: Thomas James Segrave, Jr.
Title: Chief Executive Officer and Chairman

Dated: August 13, 2025

By: /s/ Brad G. Garner
Name: Brad G. Garner
Title: Chief Financial Officer

Dated: August 13, 2025

By: /s/ Zachary M. Nichols
Name: Zachary M. Nichols
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

**CERTIFICATION OF THE PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER
PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE
SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Thomas James Segrave, Jr., certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of flyExclusive, Inc.;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

August 13, 2025

By: /s/ Thomas James Segrave, Jr.

Thomas James Segrave, Jr.
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

**CERTIFICATION OF THE PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER
PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE
SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Brad G. Garner, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of flyExclusive, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

August 13, 2025

By: /s/ Brad G. Garner
Brad G. Garner
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

**CERTIFICATION OF THE PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND THE PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER
PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of flyExclusive, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2025 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), Thomas James Segrave, Jr., Chief Executive Officer of the Company, and Brad G. Garner, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, each hereby certifies, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to his knowledge:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 13, 2025

By: /s/ Thomas James Segrave, Jr.
Thomas James Segrave, Jr.

Chief Executive Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ Brad G. Garner
Brad G. Garner
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)
